Crowded Places – Further resources



AUSTRALIAN DISASTER RESILIENCE HANDBOOK COLLECTION

Crowded Places – Further resources

Additional references to support users of the Safe and Healthy Crowded Places Handbook. © Commonwealth of Australia 2018

Edited and published by the Australian Institute for Disaster Resilience, on behalf of the Australian Government Department of Home Affairs.

COPYRIGHT

The Australian Institute for Disaster Resilience encourages the dissemination and exchange of information provided in this publication.

The Commonwealth of Australia owns the copyright for all material contained in this publication unless otherwise noted.

Where this publication includes material whose copyright is owned by third parties, the Australian Institute for Disaster Resilience has made all reasonable efforts to:

- clearly label material where the copyright is owned by a third party
- ensure that the copyright owner has consented to this material being presented in this publication.

Wherever a third party holds copyright in material presented in this publication, the copyright remains with that party. Their permission is required to reproduce the material.

All material presented in this publication is provided under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International Public License, with the exception of:

- the Commonwealth Coat of Arms
- registered trademarks, including
 - the Australian Government Department of Home Affairs logo
 - the Australian Institute for Disaster Resilience logo
- materials specifically mentioned as not being provided under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International Public Licence
- content supplied by third parties.



Details of the relevant licence conditions are available on the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 website, as well as the full legal code for the CC BY 4.0 license.



Australian Government Department of Home Affairs

ATTRIBUTION

Where material from this publication is used for any purpose, it is to be attributed to the developer as follows: Source: Australian Disaster Resilience Crowded Places – Further resources (AIDR 2018)

USING THE COMMONWEALTH COAT OF ARMS

The terms of use for the Coat of Arms are available from the It's an Honour website **www.pmc.gov.au/** government/its-honour

CONTACT

Enquiries regarding the content, licence and uses of this document may be directed to: The Australian Institute for Disaster Resilience 370 Albert St East Melbourne Vic 3002 Telephone +61 (0) 3 9419 2388

DISCLAIMER

The Australian Government Department of Home Affairs and the Australian Institute for Disaster Resilience, in consultation with emergency management professionals and subject matter experts, exercise care in the compilation and drafting of this publication; however, the document and related graphics could include technical inaccuracies or typographical errors and the information may not be appropriate to all situations.

In no event shall the Commonwealth of Australia (acting through the Department of Home Affairs or the Australian Institute for Disaster Resilience be liable for any damages whatsoever, whether in an action of contract, negligence or other tortious action, arising out of or in connection with the use of or reliance on any of the information in this publication.

Contents

Public health and crowded places	1
Hostile acts	. 1
Guidelines and regulations for event managers	2
	~
The 'Last Mile'	
Risk management, risk resilience and security	2
Crowd psychology and crowd science	. 3
Sexual assault and harassment policy and guidelines	~
Sexual assault and harassment policy and guidelines	
Media coverage of related incidents	. 3

Public health and crowded places

Crowded Public Places may be More Dangerous than Beds for Wheezy Asthmatics Woolcock 2014, media release. https://woolcock.org.au/news-1/2014/1/21/media-release-crowded-public-placesmay-be-more-dangerous-than-beds-for-wheezy-asthmatics

Developing Public Health Initiatives through Understanding Motivations of the Audience at Mass-Gathering Events Hutton A, Ranse J & Munn MB 2017, Prehospital and Disaster Medicine, Volume 33, Issue 2, pp. 191-196. https:// www.cambridge.org/core/journals/prehospital-and-disaster-medicine/article/developing-public-health-initiativesthrough-understanding-motivations-of-the-audience-at-massgathering-events/02EF6704D23A07E070FF3DFC4 4AD439A

How to standardize mass casualty triage systems

Friese G 2018, EMS1 Academy, EMS Topics, Mar 6, 2018. https://www.ems1.com/mass-casualty-incidents-mci/articles/376943048-How-to-standardize-mass-casualty-triage-systems/

Management of Dead Bodies after Disasters: A Field Manual for First Responders Pan American Health Organization 2016. http://www.ifrc.org/Global/Publications/communications/0880_002_ Management-of-dead-bodies_8.pdf

Public health for mass gatherings: key considerations

World Health Organization 2015. http://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/162109?search-result=true&query=public+ health+for+mass+gatherings%3A+key&scope=&rpp=10&sort_by=score&order=desc

Reduction in critical mortality in urban mass casualty incidents: analysis of triage, surge and resource use after the London bombings on July 7, 2005

Aylwin CJ et al. 2006, The Lancet, Volume 368, No. 9554, pp. 2219-2225. https://www.thelancet.com/journals/ lancet/article/PIIS0140673606698966/abstract

Hostile acts

AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND COUNTER-TERRORISM COMMITTEE 2017, SUITE OF GUIDELINES

Active Armed Offender Guidelines for Crowded Places Australia's Strategy for Protecting Crowded Places from Terrorism Chemical Weapon Guidelines for Crowded Places Crowded Places Security Audit Crowded Places Self-Assessment tool Hostile Vehicle Guidelines for Crowded Places: A Guide for owners, operators and designers Improvised Explosive Device (IED) Guidelines for Crowded Places Australia-New Zealand Counter-Terrorism Committee

Australia-New Zealand Counter-Terrorism Committee 2017. https://www.nationalsecurity.gov.au/Media-and-publications/Publications/Pages/default.aspx

OPINION ARTICLES

How open spaces and soft-targets are redefining terrorism Bolton S 2018, Linkedin, April 11, 2018. https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/how-open-spaces-soft-targets-redefiningterrorism-scott-bolton

Manchester terror attack and how to keep Australian public places safe from terror Carroll J 2017, Australian Strategic Policy Institute, May 24, 2017. https://www.aspi.org.au/opinion/manchesterterror-attack-and-how-keep-australian-public-places-safe-terror

Protecting crowded places from terror Bergin A 2017, Australian Strategic Policy Institute, May 29, 2017. https://www.aspi.org.au/opinion/protectingcrowded-places-terror

We're sidelining a major player in counterterrorism Williams D & Bergin A 2018, Australian Strategic Policy Institute: The Strategist, March 27, 2018. https://www. aspistrategist.org.au/sidelining-major-player-counterterrorism/

REVIEWS

The Kerslake Report: An independent review into the preparedness for, and emergency response to, the Manchester Arena attack on 22nd May 2017 2018. https://www.kerslakearenareview.co.uk/documents/

Guidelines and regulations for event managers

Australian Entertainment Safety Resource Guide 2017. https://aesrg.com.au/

Best Practice Guidelines for Live Music Venues Music Victoria 2018. http://www.musicvictoria.com.au/reports/best-practice-quidelines

Code of Practice for running safer music festivals and events (2013) State Government of Victoria, Department of Health & Human Services 2013. https://www2.health.vic.gov.au/about/ publications/researchandreports/Code-of-practice-for-running-safer-music-festivals-and-events-2013

Guidelines for Concerts, Events and Organised Gatherings Government of Western Australia, Department of Health 2009, Public buildings and mass gatherings. https://ww2. health.wa.gov.au/Articles/N_R/Public-buildings-and-mass-gatherings

Guide to Safety at Sports Grounds ('The Green Guide') United Kingdom, Department for Culture, Media and Sport 2008. http://sgsa.org.uk/publications/green-guide

Occupational Health and Safety Regulations 2017 (Vic) http://www.legislation.vic.gov.au/

The Purple Guide to Health, Safety and Welfare at Music and Other Events Events Industry Forum (EIF) 2015. https:// www.thepurpleguide.co.uk/index.php/the-purple-guide

Responsibilities of Event Organisers NSW Ambulance 2017, Organising an Event. http://www.ambulance.nsw.gov.au/Community-Info/Organising-an-Event.html

THAConsulting Knowledge Hub: Event Resource Library THAConsulting 2014. http://thaconsulting.com.au/resource-centre/knowledgehub/

The 'Last Mile'

Related to London 2012 Olympic Games:

- London 2012 From vision to reality Commission for a Sustainable London 2012, Post-Games Report, November 2012. http://www.cslondon.org/ publications/?category=1&did=104
- London 2012 Games Report Coleman N 2012, briefing. https://www.londoncouncils.gov.uk/node/20219
- London 2012 Olympic Games Official Report, Volume 3 The London Organising Committee of the Olympic Games and Paralympic Games Limited 2012, London. https:// library.olympic.org/Default/doc/SYRACUSE/37734/london-2012-olympic-games-the-official-report-thelondon-organising-committee-of-the-olympic-games-a?_lg=en-GB
- London 2012 Olympics: Government to use extra £19 million to help handle overcrowding during Games, Kelso P 2012, The Telegraph, June 13, 2012. https://www.telegraph.co.uk/sport/olympics/9329105/London-2012-Olympics-Government-to-use-extra-19-million-to-help-handle-overcrowding-during-Games.html
- London 2012: Stewarding Update Williams E 2012, City Operations Manager, Olympic Park, presentation March 1, 2012. http://fsoa.org.uk/wpcontent/uploads/2011/10/Eileen-Williams-at-the-Olympics.pdf

Risk management, risk resilience and security

Mass Gatherings - The Role Of Security Professionals Bigelow J 2017, Security Solutions: Security Operations, May 1, 2017. https://www.securitysolutionsmedia. com/2017/05/01/mass-gatherings-%E2%80%93-the-role-of-security-professionals/

Protecting mass gatherings: let's leverage private security professionals Bergin A & Williams D 2017, Australian Strategic Policy Institute: The Strategist, February 13, 2017. https://www. aspistrategist.org.au/protecting-mass-gatherings-lets-leverage-private-security-professionals/

Unmanned Aircraft Systems: Benefits & Consequences - Part 1 Proceedings of Roundtable Guddemi C & Feinman C 2017, Domestic Preparedness. https://www.domesticpreparedness.com/site/assets/ files/9770/domprep_uasroundtablereport_part1_final.pdf

Yesterday's Incident is Tomorrow's Risk: Securing our festivals and events in an uncertain world Ashwin P 2017, ie Magazine, Volume 28, Issue 4, pp. 32-33. https://www.ifea.com/p.aspx?plD=resources/iemagazine/ pastissues&

Crowd psychology and crowd science

Crowd Safety and Risk Analysis Keith Still G 2017. http://www.gkstill.com/site-map.html

Safe and Trained blog: Steve Laws Laws S 2018, Safe and Trained. https://www.safeandtrained.com/author/steve/

Sexual assault and harassment policy and guidelines

Australian Entertainment Safety Resource Guide: Sexual Harassment and Bullying Australian Entertainment Safety Resource Guide 2017. https://aesrg.com.au/chapters/sexual-harassment-bullying/

Five Things Every Music Festival Can Do to Keep People Safer McGrath MK 2016, Consequence of Sound, July 12, 2016. https://consequenceofsound.net/2016/07/five-thingsevery-music-festival-can-do-to-keep-people-safer/

Five ways to make your venue or music festival a safe space for women Lewis M 2017, SBS: The Feed, February 15, 2017. https://www.sbs.com.au/news/the-feed/five-ways-to-make-yourvenue-or-music-festival-a-safe-space-for-women

New York Comic Con Anti-Harassment Policy New York Comic Con 2018. http://www.newyorkcomiccon.com/en/Attend/Harassment-Policy/

Oz Comic-Con's Anti-Harassment Policy Oz Comic-Con n.d.. http://ozcomiccon.com/cosplay-is-not-consent/

Media coverage of related incidents

Campsite at BoomTown Festival Is Evacuated After Huge Fire Destroys 80 Vehicles Noisey, August 15, 2016. https://noisey.vice.com/en_au/article/exzyzj/fire-at-boomtown-festival

Crowd crush at Falls Festival, Lorne, Victoria, December 2016:

- Bad vibes: How did a New Year music festival turn into a bone-crunching, suffocating nightmare? Guilliatt R 2017, The Weekend Australian Magazine, August 19, 2017. https://www.theaustralian.com.au/life/ weekend-australian-magazine/life/how-falls-festival-lorne-turned-into-a-crowdcrushing-disaster/news-story/ 0e12147ad351e3dcd109f16d26fc7757
- Falls Festival crowd crush: 'Insufficient evidence' to prosecute organisers The Age, November, 6, 2017: https://www.theage.com.au/national/victoria/falls-festival-crowd-crushinsufficient-evidence-to-prosecute-organisers-20171106-gzfqt6.html
- Falls Festival: Crowd stampede at Lorne leaves up to 80 people injured Noonan A et al. 2017, ABC News, Jan 1, 2017. http://www.abc.net.au/news/2016-12-31/falls-festival-stampedeleaves-80-injured/8155392

LAMC Productions' Ross Knudson breaks down what went wrong at Guns N' Roses' show in Singapore Peters D 2017, Bandwagon, February 27, 2017. https://www.bandwagon.asia/articles/guns-n-roses-singapore-lamcchangi-ross-knudson-concert

Press update on Love Parade Trial Keith Still G 2017, Crowd Safety and Risk Analysis. http://www.qkstill.com/ExpertWitness/LPTrial.html

Revealed: The hotels that locked fire exits.

Dinneen M 2011. The Herald, July 1, 2011. https://www.theherald.com.au/story/473272/revealed-the-hotels-that-locked-fire-exits/

Run, hide, tell: police release advice on how to survive terror attack – video The Guardian, July 10, 2017. https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/video/2017/jul/10/run-hide-tell-police-releaseadvice-on-how-to-survive-terror-attack-video

Southbound announces new dates after January festival cancelled PerthNow, March 1, 2016. https://www.perthnow.com.au/news/wa/southbound-announces-new-dates-afterjanuary-festival-cancelled-ng-6f23720536282f1a59d9dc0c467ec342

Storm brings chaos to Melbourne

Craig N & Cauchi S 2010, The Age, March 7, 2010. https://www.theage.com.au/national/victoria/storm-brings-chaosto-melbourne-20100306-ppm4.html



www.aidr.org.au

Australian Disaster Resilience Knowledge Hub www.knowledge.aidr.org.au