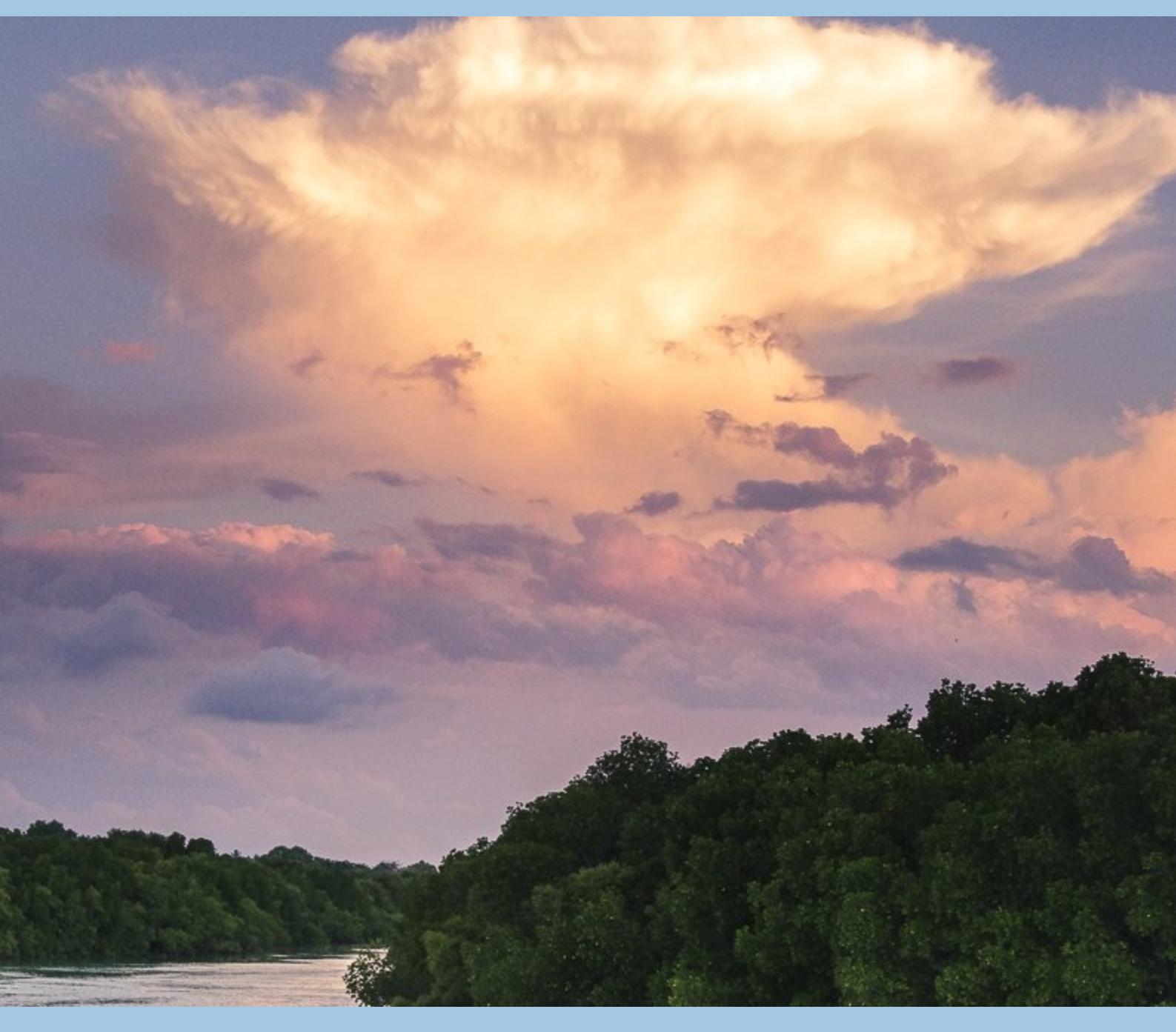




Australian Government
Bureau of Meteorology

Monthly Weather Review Australia September 2016



The *Monthly Weather Review - Australia* is produced by the Bureau of Meteorology to provide a concise but informative overview of the temperatures, rainfall and significant weather events in Australia for the month.

To keep the *Monthly Weather Review* as timely as possible, much of the information is based on electronic reports. Although every effort is made to ensure the accuracy of these reports, the results can be considered only preliminary until complete quality control procedures have been carried out. Any major discrepancies will be noted in later issues.

We are keen to ensure that the *Monthly Weather Review* is appropriate to its readers' needs. If you have any comments or suggestions, please contact us:

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Units of measurement

Except where noted, *temperature* is given in degrees Celsius (°C), *rainfall* in millimetres (mm), and *wind speed* in kilometres per hour (km/h).

Observation times and periods

Each station in Australia makes its main observation for the day at 9 am local time. At this time, the precipitation over the past 24 hours is determined, and maximum and minimum thermometers are also read and reset. In this publication, the following conventions are used for assigning dates to the observations made:

Maximum temperatures are for the 24 hours *from* 9 am on the date mentioned. They normally occur in the afternoon of that day.

Minimum temperatures are for the 24 hours *to* 9 am on the date mentioned. They normally occur in the early morning of that day.

Mean temperatures are the average of the daily maximum and daily minimum temperatures.

Daily rainfall is for the 24 hours *to* 9 am on the date mentioned. This means a significant fraction of the rain may have occurred on the previous calendar day.

Monthly rainfall is for the period from 9 am on the last day of the previous month to 9 am on the last day of this month.

Maximum daily wind gusts are in the 24 hours from midnight to midnight.

Climatological values

The climatological averages shown in the text and tables are generally long-term means based on observations from the years 1961–1990. They are not shown for sites with less than 25 years of record in that time, as they cannot then be calculated reliably. Climatological extremes are generally taken from all available years of record; the number of years can vary markedly from site to site.

Records

The tables of records are not exhaustive, as they only show sites with at least 30 years of record. This may exclude locations where a new site has been established; this means even some major cities and towns may not be listed.

Maps

The temperature and rainfall maps are intended to give an overview of the country. There could be discrepancies between the values shown on these maps and those at individual locations, as a result of the way the maps are generated. A wide range of maps of rainfall, temperature and other variables, covering the whole country and smaller regions can be found at www.bom.gov.au/climate/maps.

Accessing data

Tables of daily values for selected sites are included toward the back of the *Monthly Weather Review*. Data from many more sites and for other times are available from www.bom.gov.au/climate/data/.

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Cover photograph

Clouds over Rapid Creek, Northern Territory. A strong trough across the Top End brought heavy rainfall, unusual for September. Photograph by HC Blechynden, 3 September 2016. Copyright © HC Blechynden 2016. Used with permission.

Overview

- A very wet month, except for Western Australia
- Large areas received their highest monthly rainfall on record for September, extending from the Top End to western Queensland, and across the mainland southeast
- Both days and nights warmer than average for the northern tropics and Tasmania
- Days cooler than average for the remainder of the mainland
- Nights cooler than average for the southern half of Western Australia and much of South Australia; warmer than average for most of eastern Australia

Maximum temperatures were above to very much above average across the tropical north of Australia, along the coastal margin of eastern Queensland, and across Tasmania. Maxima were below to very much below average for most of the remainder of the mainland, and coolest on record for a large area of western Queensland and adjacent regions.

Minimum temperatures were above or very much above average for the Kimberley, most of the Northern Territory and Queensland, the eastern half of New South Wales, Victoria except the northwest, and

all of Tasmania. Minima for the month were cooler than average for the southern half of Western Australia and much of South Australia. Nights were the coolest on record for September for parts of southwest Western Australia, but warmest on record for areas of the Top End.

It was the second-wettest September on record for Australia as a whole (behind the record set in 2010), with numerous daily and monthly rainfall records (see page 21) were set at stations in the eastern two thirds of the mainland. A Special Climate Statement was published summarising the rainfall records.

September rainfall was above to very much above average over most of the Kimberley, the Northern Territory, South Australia, Victoria except South Gippsland, New South Wales except a strip along the coast east of the Great Dividing Range, Queensland except some small areas along the northern east coast and Cape York Peninsula, and for eastern Tasmania. Rainfall for the month was below average for large areas of the western half of Western and also for an area of southwestern Tasmania.

Areal averages in September 2016

	Rainfall anomaly	Mean maximum temperature anomaly	Mean minimum temperature anomaly	Mean temperature anomaly
Australia	+196% 2nd-highest	-0.87 °C	+0.77 °C	-0.04 °C
Western Australia	-26%	-0.53 °C	-0.68 °C	-0.60 °C
Northern Territory	+688% highest	+0.10 °C	+2.20 °C 9th-highest	+1.15 °C
South Australia	+174% 4th-highest	-2.10 °C 9th-lowest	-0.45 °C	-1.27 °C
Queensland	+372% 3rd-highest	-1.14 °C equal 10th-lowest	+2.14 °C 6th-highest	+0.50 °C
New South Wales	+227% highest	-1.68 °C 8th-lowest	+1.29 °C 9th-highest	-0.19 °C
Victoria	+98% 2nd-highest	-0.65 °C	+1.17 °C 7th-highest	+0.26 °C
Tasmania	+4%	+1.44 °C 6th-highest	+1.43 °C 4th-highest	+1.44 °C 4th-highest

Extremes in September 2016

	Hottest day	Coldest night	Wettest day	Warmest overall	Coolest overall	Wettest overall	Strongest wind gust
Australia	41.8 °C at Wyndham Aero (WA) on the 26th	-6.8 °C at Liawenee (Tas.) on the 2nd	168.2 mm at Mainoru Outstation Store (NT) on the 19th	32.0 °C at Wyndham Aero (WA)	1.1 °C at Mount Hotham (Vic.)	360.9 mm at Uraidla (SA)	144 km/h at Mount Hotham (Vic.) on the 29th
Western Australia	41.8 °C at Wyndham Aero on the 26th	-4.5 °C at Eyre on the 18th	58.8 mm at Karawa on the 12th	32.0 °C at Wyndham Aero	9.3 °C at Wandering	178.8 mm at Wereroa	111 km/h at Cape Leeuwin on the 7th
Northern Territory	40.7 °C at Victoria River Downs on the 28th	1.0 °C at Watarrka on the 30th	168.2 mm at Mainoru Outstation Store on the 19th	31.3 °C at Bradshaw	17.4 °C at Curtin Springs	253.8 mm at Leaders Creek	76 km/h at Yulara Airport on the 28th
South Australia	35.2 °C at Oodnadatta Airport on the 28th	-1.2 °C at Yongala on the 19th	101.4 mm at Uraidla on the 15th	17.2 °C at Oodnadatta Airport	8.5 °C at Mount Lofty	360.9 mm at Uraidla	120 km/h at Neptune Island on the 29th
Queensland	40.2 °C at Kowanyama Airport on the 26th	1.2 °C at Applethorpe on the 20th	81.0 mm at Bellenden Ker Top Stn on the 14th	29.4 °C at Kowanyama Airport	12.5 °C at Applethorpe	404.0 mm at Bellenden Ker Top Stn	98 km/h at Ballera Gas Field on the 2nd
New South Wales	29.7 °C at Evans Head RAAF Bombing Range AWS on the 25th	-5.0 °C at Thredbo Village on the 15th	90.0 mm at Gooloogong Post Office on the 19th	19.3 °C at Byron Bay (Cape Byron AWS)	1.1 °C at Thredbo AWS	319.6 mm at Narrabri (Mt Kaputar National Park)	115 km/h at Murrurundi Gap AWS on the 18th
Victoria	27.4 °C at Mildura Airport on the 8th	-4.3 °C at Mount Hotham on the 27th	78.6 mm at Grampians (Mount William) on the 14th	14.1 °C at Point Hicks (Lighthouse)	1.1 °C at Mount Hotham	328.2 mm at Grampians (Mount William)	144 km/h at Mount Hotham on the 29th
Tasmania	22.8 °C at Bushy Park (Bushy Park Estates) on the 8th and Swansea (Francis Street) on the 8th	-6.8 °C at Liawenee on the 2nd	90.0 mm at Fern Tree (Grays Road) on the 30th	12.6 °C at Bicheno (Council Depot) and Larapuna (Eddystone Point)	3.5 °C at Kunanyi (Mount Wellington Pinnacle)	303.0 mm at Mount Read	120 km/h at Kunanyi (Mount Wellington Pinnacle) on the 6th

In this table *Hottest day* is the highest daily maximum temperature, *Coldest night* is the lowest daily minimum temperature, *Wettest day* is the highest daily rainfall total, *Warmest overall* is the highest mean monthly temperature, *Coolest overall* is the lowest mean monthly temperature and *Wettest overall* is the highest total monthly precipitation.

Significant weather

Record wet September leads to extensive flooding

A national flood summary and tables of rainfall records set at long-term stations is given in *Special Climate Statement – Record September rains continue wet period in much of Australia*. Seven significant rain events occurred during September 2016, all of which brought substantial rain to one or more regions of Australia. Five of the seven events were associated with cut-off lows of some form, while one affecting the Top End was a result of a trough and the remaining event was associated with the passage of a strong cold front across southeast Australia.

Flooding continues in Queensland

Following heavy rain during August, flooding continued in the Diamantina, Bulloo and Warrego catchments during early September. A succession of troughs brought widespread rainfall to much of western and southern Queensland during September, resulting in renewed river level rises across catchments already in flood and extending the flood affected area to include the Georgina, Eyre, Thomson, Barcoo, Cooper, Paroo, Wallam, Maranoa, Balonne, Moonie, Weir, Macintyre and Dawson catchments.

The majority of catchments experienced minor to moderate flooding, though major flood levels were recorded in the Macintyre, Warrego and Balonne catchments. Numerous roads within these catchments experienced prolonged closures and diversions, many of which were still in place at the end of September.

Flooding in Victoria

In far southwestern Victoria the Glenelg River reached major flood levels in Casterton, peaking at 6.1 m around 4:30 am on the 11th, flooding several premises and isolating up to 40 more. There was also extensive flooding on the Glenelg River in Coleraine, affecting eight homes and six businesses.

In the eastern Wimmera the Avoca River reached major flood levels at Charlton, peaking at 7.55 m on the 17th, with up to 10 houses experiencing flood damage.

One person drowned when his ute was washed away in Wallacedale, south of Hamilton. The State Emergency Service (SES) received 1500 calls for assistance between the 9th and 19th and performed more than 20 flood rescues. 13 schools and more than 190 roads were closed at some point around mid-month, with 25 local government areas affected and parts of some towns subject to evacuations.

There was minor flooding around Ballarat and the Grampians causing some road closures in both areas, and also minor flooding in Albury. The frequent heavy rain also resulted in landslides along stretches of the Great Ocean Road, necessitating a four-day road closure between Eastern View and Lorne.

Flooding in New South Wales

Heavy rain over the 2nd and 3rd caused flooding in central western New South Wales, particularly along the Lachlan, Murrumbidgee, Macquarie and Bogan rivers, continuing into the following week. The heavy rain also caused localised flash flooding, with the SES reporting more than 900 requests for assistance and performing 30 flood rescues. The heavy rain also caused damage to Bathurst airport and caused partially-treated sewage to flow into Lake Burley Griffin, while strong winds of up to 111 km/h at Green Cape and 109 km/h at Murrurundi caused minor damage including downed trees and powerlines.

Heavy rain falling on already-wet catchments caused renewed flash and riverine flooding in inland New South Wales, with major flooding in the Bogan, Macquarie and Lachlan rivers. Evacuations were ordered in parts of Ungarie and Forbes, affecting close to 1200 people across 350 properties, while more than 100 properties were damaged by floodwaters. The Lachlan River reached a level of 10.67 m at Forbes Iron Bridge on the 25th, the highest flood peak since 1952. The persistence of heavy rain and flooding throughout September and into October resulted in many roads being closed for weeks at a time, with over 2650 requests for assistance and a total 105 flood rescues during September, including animal rescues and medical transports.

Flooding and thunderstorms in South Australia and Tasmania

8 to 9 September

A strong upper-level trough generated a rain band which moved over eastern South Australia during the 8th, which led to some significant daily totals in the Lower South East, including 71 mm at Kalangadoo, 67 mm at Nangwarry and 59 mm at Penola. The rain caused strong and fast flows in the drains and creeks and some minor local flooding.

Further west, a band of thunderstorms with heavy rain and gusty winds developed ahead of a low pressure trough during the afternoon of the 8th, initially over the North West Pastoral and Eyre Peninsula districts, before affecting the Yorke

Peninsula during the late afternoon and Adelaide in the early evening. 20 to 30 minutes between about 6:30 pm and 7:30 pm in Adelaide and the eastern suburbs, resulting in flash flooding, with several main roads closed at Stepney, Trinity Gardens and Norwood and some damage to property, including the Burnside Hospital. At Burnside, 30 mm fell in 30 minutes from 6:35 pm. In the same period, 22 mm fell at Kent Town and 20 mm at Greenhill. Lightning caused scattered power outages, including some long-duration outages in western parts of the State.

As the low approached Tasmania a northwesterly airstream ahead of the system brought heavy rain to parts of northwest and western Tasmania overnight from the 8th to the 9th. A few sites had their wettest September day on record (see page 21), and there were reports of local flash flooding.

14 to 15 September

A low pressure system deepened near the coast of southeast South Australia early on the 14th, moved north towards the Coorong coast during the morning, then east into western Victoria by late in the day, and had reached the east coast of Tasmania by the 15th.

Strong southwest to westerly winds around the northern flank of the low were locally gale force, averaging 60 km/h to 65 km/h with gusts of 90 km/h to 100 km/h over parts of Kangaroo Island, Adelaide and the Mount Lofty Ranges during the morning of the 14th. Many trees and tree branches well felled, leading to over 200 calls for assistance to emergency services.

A band of moderate to heavy rain accompanied the low. Rainfall intensity was orographically enhanced as the moist westerly flow was lifted over the Mount Lofty Ranges. The heaviest rain rates and largest totals occurred around Ashton, Uraidla, Cherryville, Crafers and Mount Lofty. Ashton, 135.0 mm fell during the 48 hours to 9 am on the 15th, with 60 mm falling in the six hours to 4 pm on the 14th.

The rain resulted in flash flooding in many of the metropolitan creeks, the worst since November 2005, and riverine flooding in the Onkaparinga River. About 80 homes were inundated, roads were undermined and eroded and there was significant other property damage. Some of the worst affected areas were along First Creek at Waterfall Gully and along Brownhill Creek in the suburbs of Torrens Park, Hawthorn and Forestville. Releases from Mount Bold Reservoir in response to the rain, led to flooding to about 20 homes in Old Noarlunga.

On the 15th rain fell across much of Tasmania. Totals of 30 mm to 60 mm were recorded over northern,

central and eastern parts, leading to significant river rises. Minor flooding was reported in the St Pauls River between the 15th and 16th, the upper Macquarie River between the 16th and 17th, and the lower Macquarie River from the 18th to the 20th.

20 September

A severe thunderstorm late in the morning of the 20th produced 30 mm of rainfall in 20 minutes at Leigh Creek in central South Australia, causing short lived flash flooding in parts of the town.

Extreme damaging storms in the southeast at the end of the month, including South Australian tornado outbreak

Severe storms associated with an intense low pressure system affected the southeast between the 28th and the end of the month. The eastern Eyre Peninsula, Flinders and Mid North districts of South Australia bore the brunt of the storms. The South Australian electricity network was also affected, with transmission towers brought down in four separate locations, contributing to a state-wide power outage. Damaging to destructive winds were observed across large areas, including at least seven tornadoes, large hailstones up to 5 cm in diameter and locally intense rainfall.

During the afternoon of the 28th an outbreak of severe thunderstorms developed in central South Australia along the line of a strong cold front. The front was linked to an intense low pressure system tracking east across the Bight, with the low centre passing through Investigator Strait between 3 am and 6 am on the 29th, over the southern Mount Lofty Ranges between 8 am and 10 am, then moving quickly east to be in Victoria by early afternoon.

The passage of the intense low pressure system was particularly notable with a record low mean sea level pressure of 972.7 hPa observed at 0300 CST on the 29th at Neptune Island off the south coast of South Australia. This is the lowest pressure known to have been observed at a standard observations time at a South Australian station.

28 September

In the early afternoon of the 28th large hail and heavy rain from two separate severe thunderstorms damaged crops and caused flash flooding in and around Cleve and between Kimba and Cowell on the Eyre Peninsula. Some hailstones were up to 5 cm in diameter. Gusty winds brought down trees and a wind gust to 87 km/h was recorded at Cleve Airport. Thunderstorms also affected Whyalla, Port Augusta

and Woomera with observed gusts of 83 km/h, 87 km/h and 96 km/h respectively.

During mid-afternoon multiple severe thunderstorms aligned along the front tracked across the Mid North and Flinders districts. Severe wind gusts to 96 km/h were observed at Port Pirie Airport, a short lived tornado was photographed near Port Broughton, large hailstones 4 cm to 5 cm in diameter and wind gusts to 104 km/h occurred near Snowtown. Damage consistent with a tornado occurred at Crystal Brook, including structural damage to sheds and sporting facilities near the main oval.

Between 3:30 pm and 4:10 pm a further five tornadoes are believed to have occurred, each associated with a different severe thunderstorm. One tornado damaged houses, community buildings and trees and tipped over a truck in the town of Blyth (Mid North) with further damage to vegetation, farm sheds and two transmission towers to the southeast of the town. Large hailstones and heavy rain accompanied the storm.

A second tornado occurred southeast of Melrose (Flinders), causing significant vegetation damage and structural damage to a large machinery shed. Field bins were lifted and thrown over distances in excess of 200 m. A third tornado started on the outskirts of Wilmington (Flinders) with damage evident along a 30 km long path to the southeast. Significant structural damage to metal framed farm sheds occurred at two locations along the path. Four high voltage transmission towers were damaged and again there was significant vegetation damage. Another two shorter swathes of damage consistent with tornadoes occurred in the Mid North; one south of Mintaro and another near Andrews.

The thunderstorms merged into a squall line, which then moved through eastern South Australia during the evening. The only known severe weather was a wind gust to 113 km/h at Yunta in the North East Pastoral district.

29 September

A broad area of strong to gale force west to southwesterly winds with localised embedded severe convective squalls occurred around the northern and western flanks of the low centre during night of the 28th and into the morning of the 29th.

The strongest winds affected the Eyre and Yorke peninsulas, and parts of the West Coast and Kangaroo Island. Some of the higher wind gusts recorded were 115 km/h at Ceduna and Cummins, 104 km/h at Coles Point, 96 km/h at Minlaton and Kadina and 95 km/h at Port Lincoln. Between 2 am and 4 am, a tornado cut a

swathe of damage through a farm property at Edililie on the Lower Eyre Peninsula, destroying two machinery sheds, and damaging silos and field bins and stripping vegetation.

A secondary low centre moved north over Kangaroo Island and central districts of South Australia during the afternoon and evening, causing another burst of severe winds, which affected the Yorke Peninsula, the Mid North and parts of the Mount Lofty Ranges, with gusts of 90 km/h to 102 km/h recorded, including 98 km/h at Mount Crawford.

The sustained gale force west to southwest winds and very low atmospheric pressure also produced a substantial storm surge in the Spencer Gulf, and to a lesser extent in Gulf St Vincent during the afternoon and evening of the 29th. The combination of high sea levels and very rough seas resulted in significant coastal sea water flooding and damage to coastal infrastructure, particularly along the eastern shores of Spencer Gulf, including at Wallaroo, Port Broughton, Port Pirie and Port Germein. Jetties at Port Rickaby, Port Victoria, Wallaroo and Port Germein were damaged.

As the low complex moved further east, strong to gale force northeast winds developed over Tasmania. On the 29th, Tasman Island had a northeasterly wind gust of 113 km/h. Although this speed has often been exceeded at Tasman Island, it is unusual to get winds of this strength from the east.

30 September

Moderate to locally heavy rain across the central districts of South Australia during the 29th and into the early hours of the 30th. Elevated parts of the Mount Lofty Ranges, Mid North and southern Flinders districts recorded the highest totals, with 50 mm to 100 mm falling onto already-saturated ground over large areas. Flooding resulted in creeks and rivers across the region, including the Broughton, Hutt, Wakefield, Light, North and South Para, Gawler, Torrens, Onkaparinga, Angas and Bremer rivers. Significant flooding continued along the Gawler River downstream from Gawler on 1 October and river levels remained high in parts of other catchments as well.

Heavy rain also fell across much of Tasmania on the 30th, leading to several September daily rainfall records (see page 21), flash flooding, and rapid river rises in several catchments. The Jordan River at Mauriceton reached major flood stage late on the 30th, with a peak height of 2.75 m the highest since November 1975. Moderate flooding was recorded in the Macquarie and South Esk rivers, with minor

flooding in middle reaches of the North Esk, the Huon River at Tahune Bridge, and parts of the River Derwent. The SES responded to 60 requests for assistance in Tasmania, mostly sandbagging in the south of the State. About 40 properties were affected by rising water, including 17 residences in Huonville, although most impacts were minor. Several vehicles were pulled from flooded roads. A family group was airlifted to safety near Huonville.

Rain and some significant flooding continued into early October in Tasmania, and parts of New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia. Victoria also experienced damaging winds in early October associated with the storms previously affecting South Australia.

Daily rainfall records in the Top End

A high amplitude, deep trough combined with abundant tropical moisture from the Indian Ocean to generate record rainfall across the Top End on the 19th and 20th. The rainfall was unusual for the time of year and resulted in many locations setting daily rainfall records for September (see page 21), especially in the central southern Top End.

Frost causes crop damage in southwest Western Australia

Freezing temperatures caused significant frost damage to crops in parts of the South West Land Division during mid-to-late September.

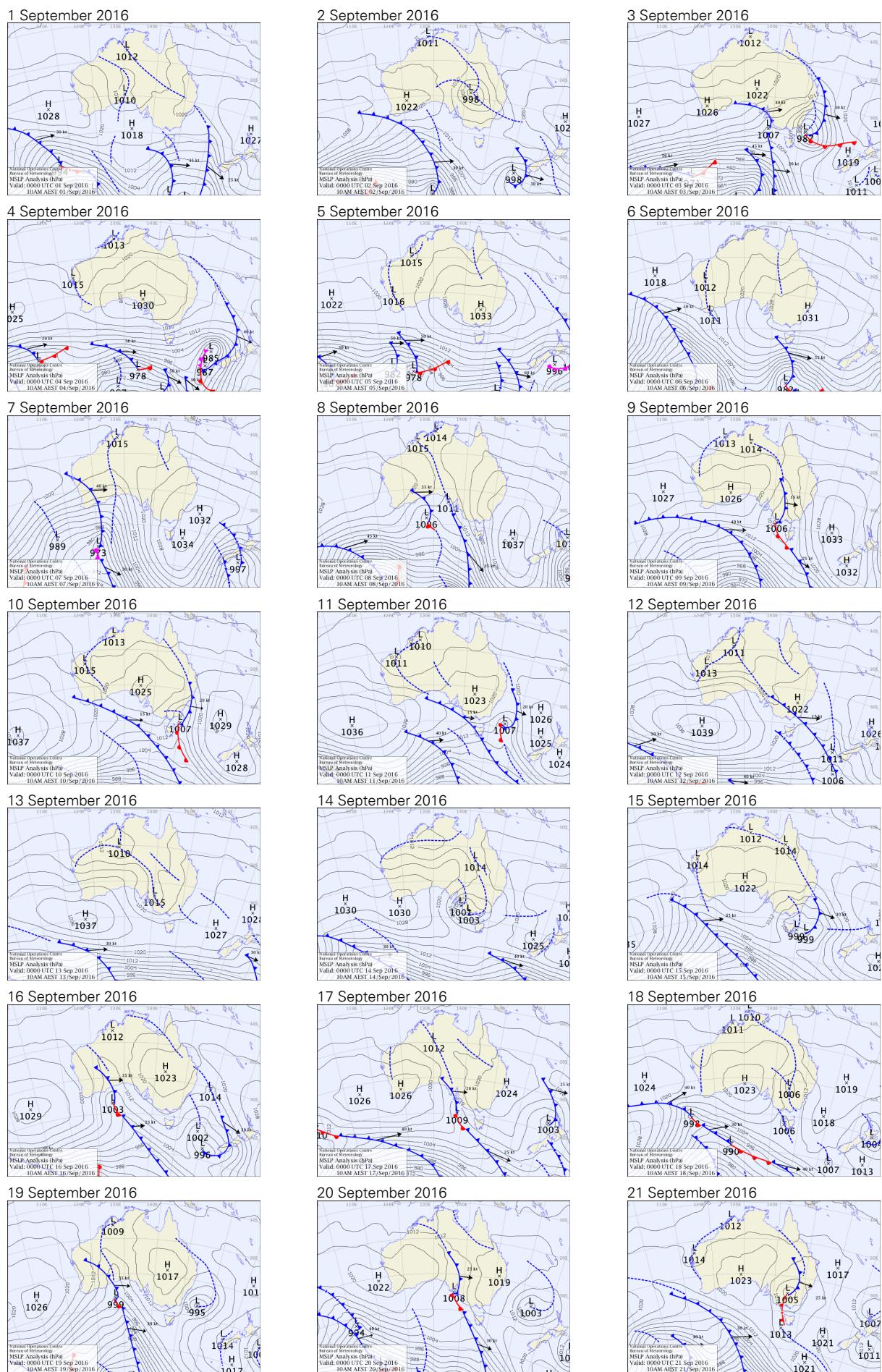
Damaging winds in Western Australia

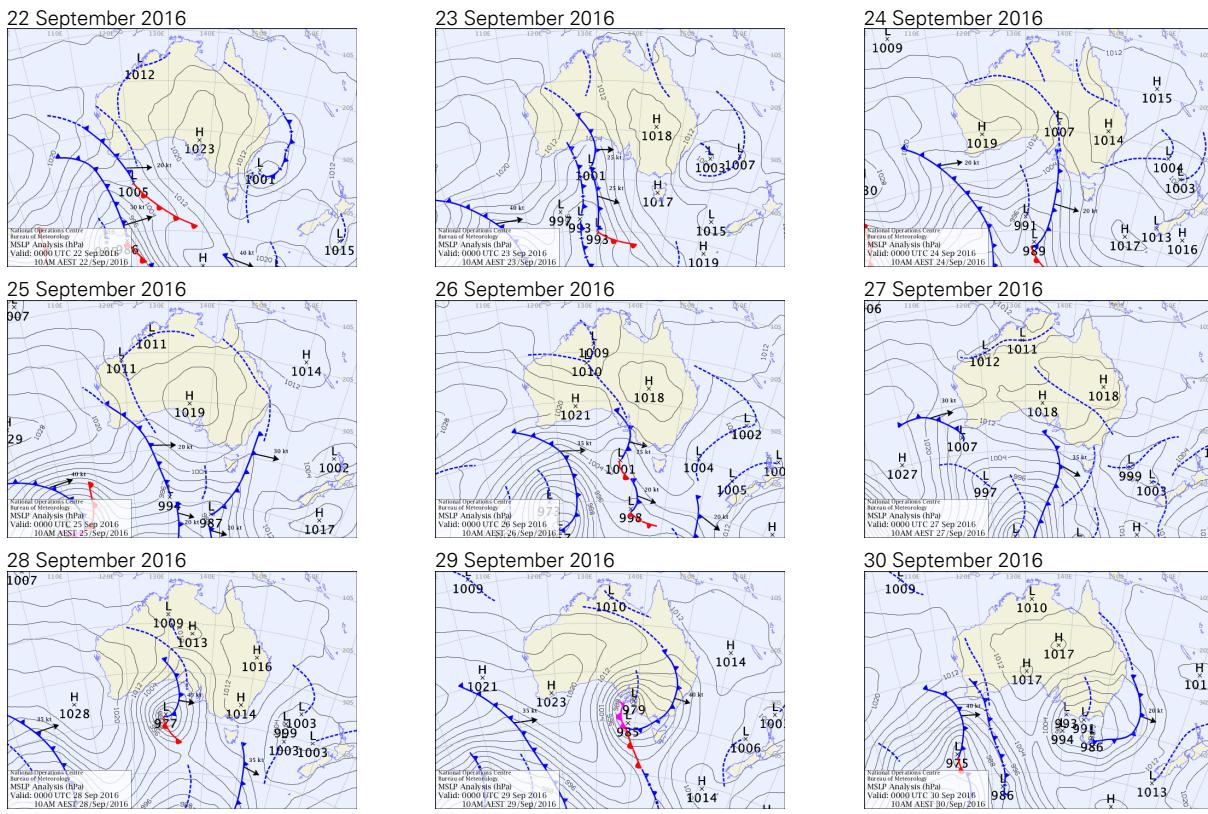
Two cold fronts crosses the southwest of Western Australia between the 6th and 7th, producing severe wind gusts up to 110 km/h. Damage was mostly reported from the Perth metropolitan area, including the roof of a shop which was lifted and blown into power lines.

Thunderstorms and strong winds in Queensland

Severe thunderstorms across southern Queensland produced strong wind gusts in excess of 90 km/h at Roma, Ballera and Thargomindah on the 2nd. More severe thunderstorms formed over the southeast on the 30th, producing hail up to 3 cm in diameter just south of Bundaberg, and trees were brought down east of Kingaroy, and at Cooroy.

Synoptic analyses and summary





Synoptic summary

Low pressure systems and vigorous frontal systems dominated weather across much of southeast Australia throughout September.

The month began with a surface and upper-level trough extended from the Top End of the Northern Territory through to the interior of Queensland, whilst another surface trough extended through the interior of Western Australia. An associated low pressure system over the far north of South Australia deepened as it progressed southeastward. Extensive middle and upper-level cloud affected northern South Australia, southwest Queensland, much of New South Wales, and far eastern Victoria.

A ridge of high pressure brought clearer conditions for several days as it tracked across southern Australia ahead a series of vigorous cold fronts that swept across the southeast in the second week of the month.

In the third week of September, low pressure dominated much of Australia. An intensifying low

pressure system centred near the lower southeast of South Australia deepened as it tracked towards Tasmania. In the north a low pressure trough extended across northern Australia into northern New South Wales. Central and eastern South Australia experienced a persistent southwesterly airstream, while north-northeasterly flow affected western Victoria and much of Tasmania. Surface troughs and associated upper-level troughs produced broad areas of cloud cover across much of the tropics and interior of the continent throughout the latter part of the month, while frontal systems continued to sweep across southern parts of the country.

In the final days of September a strong cold front and rapidly intensifying low pressure system crossed the Great Australian Bight and affected large areas of South Australia, western Victoria, southern New South Wales and Tasmania, causing damaging weather and heavy rain.

Temperatures

The national mean temperature for September was close to average (anomaly of -0.04°C). However, this conceals large spatial variability across the country.

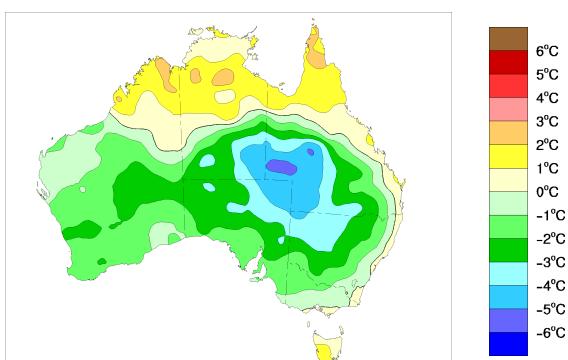
Mean temperatures were above average across most of the east coast and northern Australia, with well above average temperatures across Tasmania and the tropics associated with well above average sea surface temperatures. September was warmest on record for parts of the northern Kimberley and the northern half of the Northern Territory, while September was fourth-warmest for Tasmania ($+1.44^{\circ}\text{C}$).

Temperatures were below average across most of southern Australia outside the east coast, including the coolest September since 1994 for New South Wales (-0.19°C) and the coolest since 1985 for South Australia (-1.27°C). Temperatures were particularly cool in southwest Western Australia, where several stations, including Perth Airport, had their coolest September on record (see page 16).

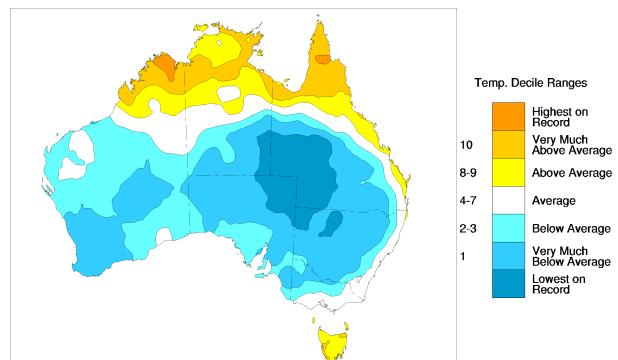
Maximum temperatures

September maxima were below average for most of the country, with the nationally-averaged mean maximum temperature the lowest since 2010 (anomaly of -0.87°C). Temperatures were well below average in the southern States, including the eighth-coolest September on record for New South Wales (-1.68°C) and the ninth-coolest September for South Australia (-2.10°C). Maxima were record-low in southwest Queensland, resulting in a statewide anomaly of -1.14°C (equal tenth-coolest on record). Maxima were only above average for the month in the northern tropics and in Tasmania, which recorded its sixth-warmest September ($+1.44^{\circ}\text{C}$).

Anomalies of mean daily maximum temperature in September 2016



Decile rank of mean daily maximum temperature in September 2016



At the start of the month a complex low pressure system crossed southern Australia, bringing widespread cloud and cool days, particularly in central Australia. A high pressure system over central Australia followed, with northerly winds bringing warmer days to the southwest from the 5th, while cooler temperatures persisted in the north and east.

By the 6th temperatures in parts of southern Western Australia were more than 8 degrees above average, with milder temperatures elsewhere in the nation. The high pressure system and northerly winds moved eastward, shifting the area of highest temperature anomalies to South Australia and then the southeast by the 8th. Cooler temperatures emerged over Western Australia in the wake of a cold front with southerly winds and cool temperatures dominating much of southern Australia.

Temperatures then warmed in northern Australia but remained cool in the south as a combination of a stationary high pressure system south of Western Australia and cold fronts in the southeast directed cool, southeasterly winds across the country. Days were particularly cool along the south coast on the 12th, with isolated stations breaking September temperature records (see page 16).

A low pressure system developed over western New South Wales on the 13th, causing cloudy, wet conditions. Cool air was directed into inland Australia, with temperatures more than 12 degrees below average for parts of central Australia and western Queensland between the 13th and 15th.

As the low decayed during the 16th an approaching cold front caused cool conditions over southern Australia. This developed into a low pressure system over eastern Australia on the 18th, with temperatures cool across much of eastern Australia and more than 10 degrees below average near the Queensland–Northern Territory border. Cool temperatures

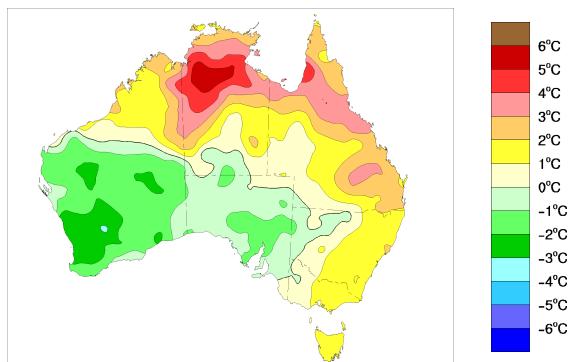
continued as another cold front crossed southern Australia. Generally cooler than average temperatures across southern Australia were broken on the 22nd and 23rd by northerly winds producing locally-warm temperatures ahead of a fast-moving cold front. Several days of close to average temperatures followed as a high pressure system lingered over central Australia.

Northerly winds caused above average temperatures across South Australia on the 28th ahead of a low developing in the Great Australian Bight, while cool southerlies followed in the wake of the low.

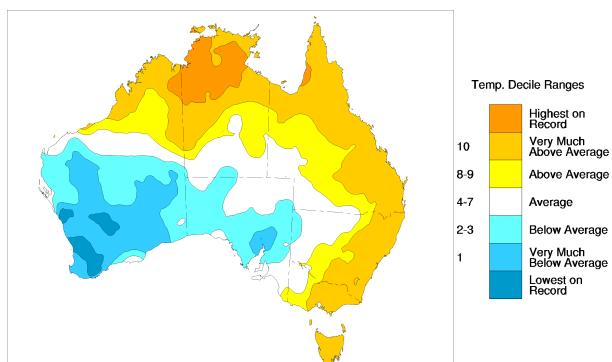
Minimum temperatures

Minimum temperatures were well above average across northern and eastern Australia during September, with a nationally-averaged anomaly of +0.77 °C. Most States recorded minimum temperatures among the ten warmest Septembers on record, including fourth-warmest for Tasmania (+1.43 °C) and sixth-warmest for Queensland (+2.14 °C). The exceptions were Western Australia and South Australia, where overnight temperatures were below average. Nights were particularly cool across southern Western Australia where several stations had their coolest September nights on record (see page 16).

Anomalies of mean daily minimum temperature in September 2016



Decile rank of mean daily minimum temperature in September 2016



The month started with warm nights across most of the country, associated with generally cloudy conditions. Minimum temperatures were well above average in the eastern States and Top End of the Northern Territory on the 2nd, associated with rainfall, while an eastward-moving high pressure system brought cooler nights in the west. The high pressure system contributed to average to below average minima for several days, with the exception of persistently warm nights in the northern tropics.

As the high pressure system moved eastward, northerly winds brought warmer temperatures to much of the country, with temperatures more than 6 degrees above average shifting from Western Australia on the 7th to eastern and northern Australia on the 9th. Warmer nights persisted in the east and north over subsequent days, with cooler temperatures in parts of southwestern Australia.

Minimum temperatures were closer to average across most of Australia over the 11th and 12th, with warmer nights in northern Australia. A low pressure system developed over eastern Australia on the 13th, with cloud cover persisting for several days as the low was followed by a series of complex inland surface troughs. These features contributed to very warm nights in eastern and northern Australia from the 13th, while southerly winds and a slow-moving high pressure system resulted in cooler temperatures in southern and central Australia.

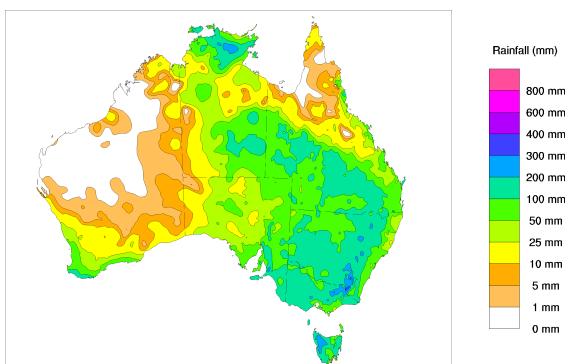
This pattern of temperature anomalies persisted until the 23rd, when clear conditions brought cool nights to eastern Australia. At the same time, northerly winds contributed to warmer nights in central and western parts of Australia ahead of a cold front. The warmer nights moved eastward with the front in the days following, with relatively cool nights behind the front as a high pressure system crossed the country.

High pressure and clear conditions contributed to cooler nights across much of southern Australia over the 26th and 27th, with above average temperatures across northern Australia. A final low pressure system developed from the 28th, with widespread cloud and rainfall across eastern Australia resulting in cooler nights in the southeast. The month ended with well above average minimum temperatures across the northern and eastern coasts, and cool nights in western and central Australia.

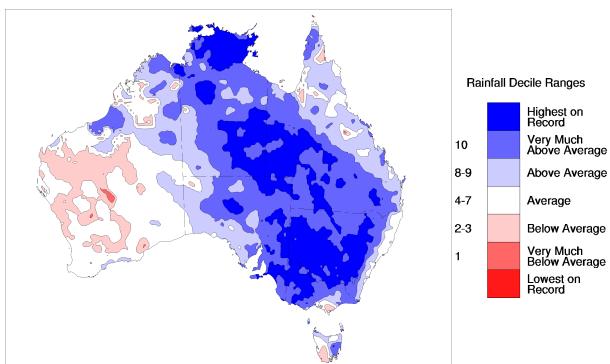
Rainfall

For Australia as a whole, September rainfall was 195 % above average, and the second-wettest September on record following 2010. It was the wettest September on record for the Northern Territory and New South Wales, second-wettest for Victoria, third-wettest for Queensland, and the fifth-wettest for South Australia.

Total rainfall in September 2016



Decile rank of total rainfall in September 2016



During this exceptionally wet month, numerous rainfall records were set (see page 21) in the eastern two thirds of the mainland. Associated flooding occurred in a number of river catchments, with detail provided in *Special Climate Statement 58 – record September rains continue wet period in much of Australia*.

September rainfall was above to very much above average over the Northern Territory and adjacent parts of the Kimberley, most of Queensland, New South Wales west of the Great Dividing Range, South Australia, Victoria except South Gippsland, and eastern and northern Tasmania. Rainfall in September was below average in pockets of the Cape York Peninsula, the western half of Western Australia and in southwestern Tasmania. Near-average September rainfall was recorded elsewhere.

There were a number of rain-bearing systems throughout September. At the beginning of the month a surface trough extended from the Top End, through

western Queensland and into southeastern Australia. An area of low pressure deepened over the far north of South Australia, with areas of rain and isolated thunderstorms producing daily rainfall totals in excess of 50 mm on the 2nd and 3rd.

Light falls were recorded in southwest Western Australia on the 7th and 8th as a weak cold front approached the southwest. As the cold front and associated trough system tracked eastwards heavy rainfall totals were recorded in southwest Victoria, far western New South Wales, and northwest Tasmania on the 9th and 10th.

An extensive cloudband extended from the Kimberley, through central Australia, New South Wales, Victoria and Tasmania on the 13th, forming near a surface trough. A low pressure system near southeast South Australia deepened as it tracked towards Tasmania, with a southwest airstream dominating central and eastern South Australia on the 15th. Heavy falls were recorded around the Adelaide region, with some falls in excess of 100 mm. The wettest single day was at St Marys (Cameron Street) with 250.0 mm on the 15th.

A trough located over inland Queensland and New South Wales produced a rainband with moderate rainfall recorded in southern inland Queensland and adjacent areas of New South Wales around the 16th.

By the 18th, a surface trough and associated upper-level trough moved over northern parts of South Australia, western New South Wales, and southern and western Queensland. Rainfall totals in excess of 50 mm were recorded in western and southern Queensland and parts of the Northern Territory. A deep trough over the Top End produced widespread showers and thunderstorms, with heavy totals exceeding 100 mm reported about Arnhem Land. Another trough located over eastern Australia produced moderate falls in central and eastern New South Wales and southeastern Queensland.

On the 20th a strong upper-level and surface trough produced a significant rainband over central and southern parts of the Northern Territory, and then western and southern Queensland. In the south a cold front progressed through South Australia with a low pressure system forming over northern Victoria, and moderate to heavy falls recorded in southwestern and central New South Wales and eastern parts of South Australia. A cold front brought a significant cloud band and associated light rain to southeastern Australia on the 25th.

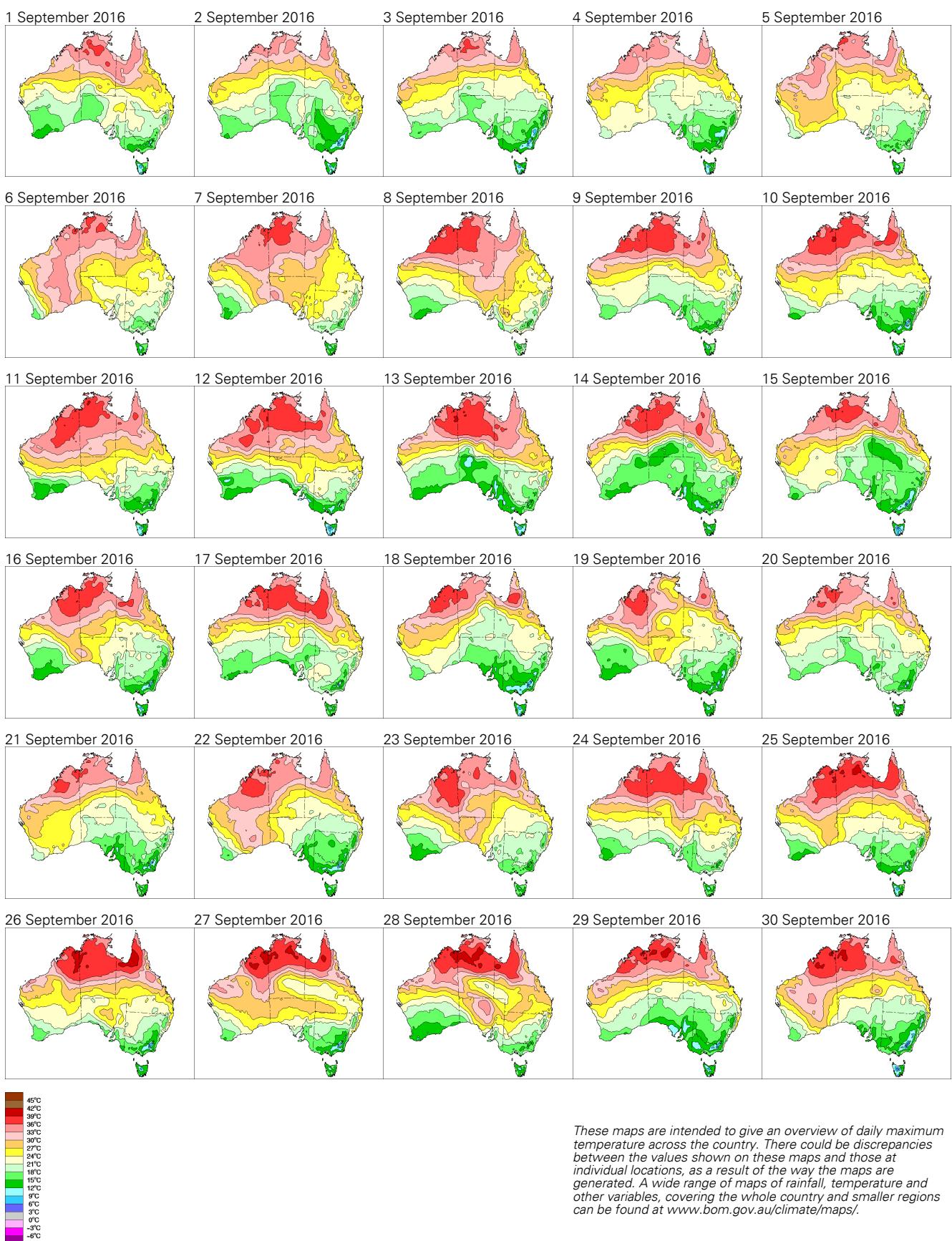
At the end of the month a strong cold front and rapidly intensifying low pressure system crossed the Great Australian Bight. A large cloudband with embedded thunderstorms affected western and central areas of South Australia on the morning of the 28th. The following morning the low pressure system crossed south of Adelaide, with daily totals in excess

of 70 mm at some locations. The low tracked across southeast Australia, crossing Tasmania at the end of the month and producing heavy falls in Tasmania's northwest.

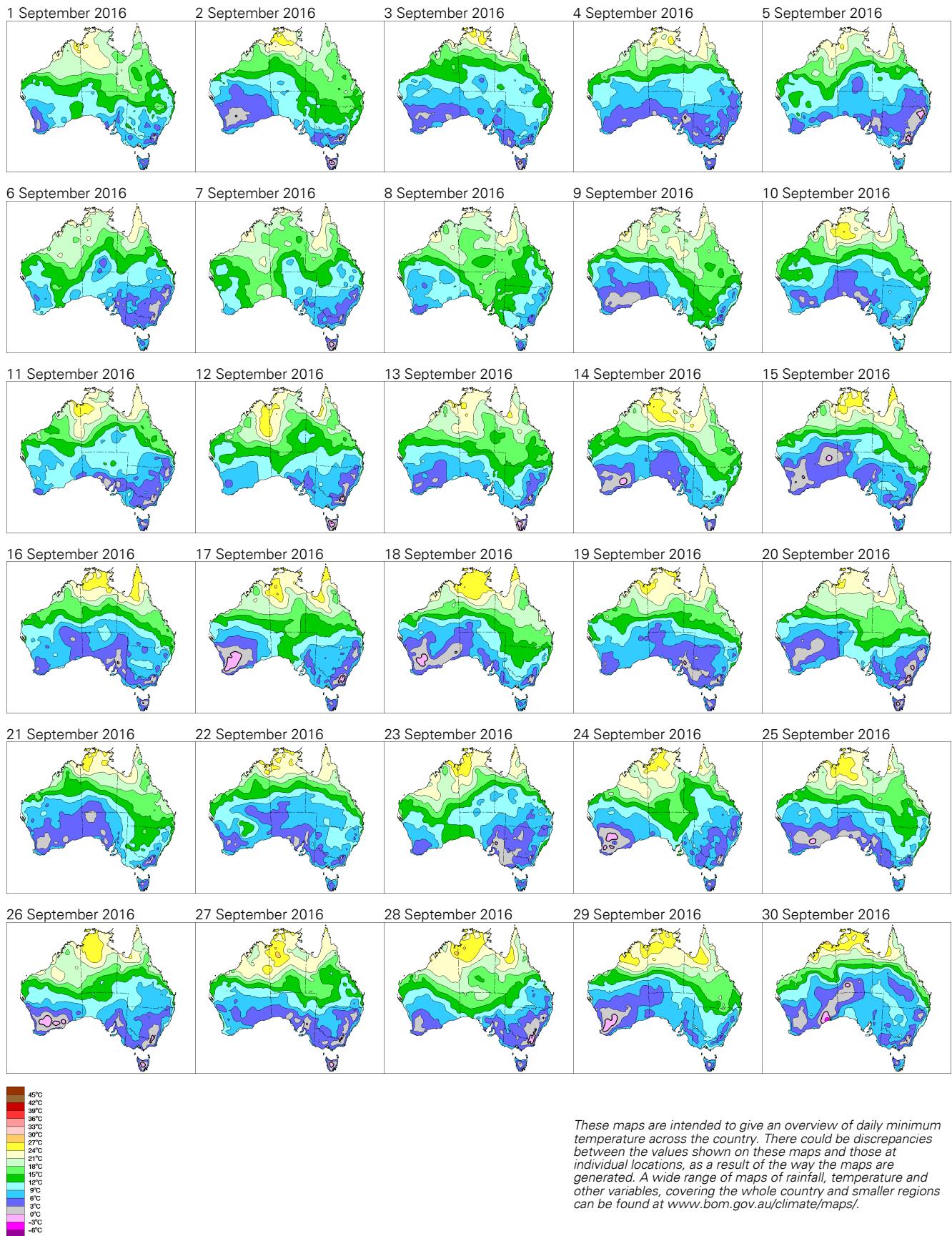
The wettest location overall was Uraidla in South Australia with 360.9 mm for September.

Daily maps

Daily maximum temperature maps

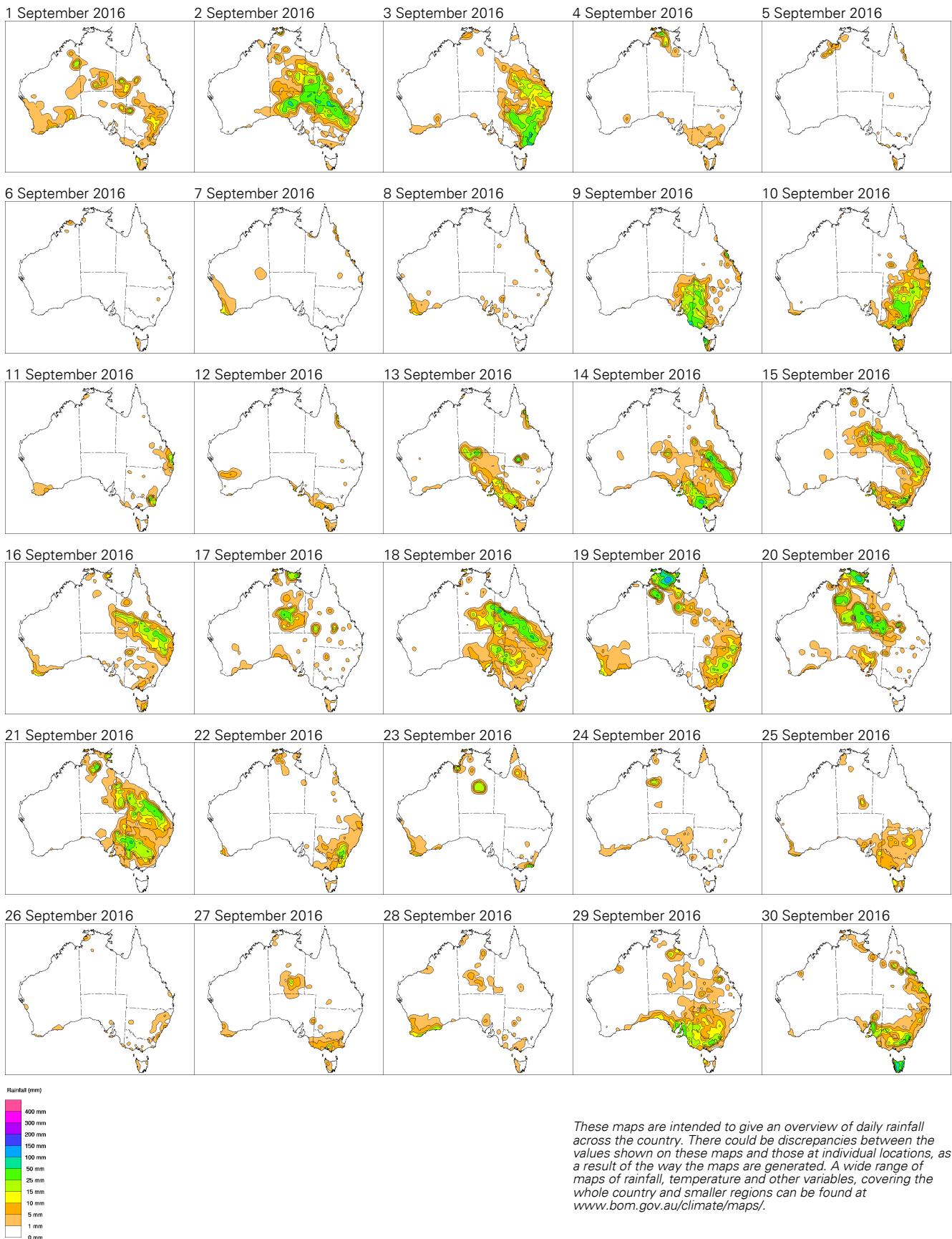


Daily minimum temperature maps



These maps are intended to give an overview of daily minimum temperature across the country. There could be discrepancies between the values shown on these maps and those at individual locations, as a result of the way the maps are generated. A wide range of maps of rainfall, temperature and other variables, covering the whole country and smaller regions can be found at www.bom.gov.au/climate/maps/.

Daily rainfall maps



Records

Record highest September daily maximum temperature

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Northern Territory				
014825 Victoria River Downs		40.7 on 28th	= 40.7 on 27th in 2013	51
Queensland				
029038 Kowanyama Airport		40.2 on 26th	39.2 on 16th in 2003	49
031037 Low Isles Lighthouse		32.8 on 28th	32.2 on 7th in 2000	49
		<i>= indicates the new record equals the old one.</i>		

Record highest September mean maximum temperature

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Western Australia				
002032 Warmun		38.3	38.1 in 1995	54
Northern Territory				
014508 Gove Airport		31.5 =	31.5 in 1998	37
		<i>= indicates the new record equals the old one.</i>		

Record lowest September daily maximum temperature

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Western Australia				
008137 Wongan Hills		10.0 on 12th	10.1 on 19th in 1992	50
Northern Territory				
014198 Jabiru Airport		28.8 on 19th	30.9 on 1st in 2004	39
South Australia				
018040 Kimba		10.5 on 29th	= 10.5 on 22nd in 2009	49
019017 Hawker		11.5 on 29th	11.6 on 30th in 2003	43
022018 Warooka		11.2 on 12th	= 11.2 on 26th in 1970	52
024518 Meningie		11.2 on 12th	= 11.2 on 26th in 1970	51
		<i>= indicates the new record equals the old one.</i>		

Record lowest September mean maximum temperature

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Western Australia				
009114 Lancelin		18.5 =	18.5 in 1992	48
Queensland				
036031 Longreach Aero		25.5	26.8 in 1978	50
038003 Boulia Airport		25.7	26.0 in 1894	126
		<i>= indicates the new record equals the old one.</i>		

Lowest September mean maximum temperature for at least 30 years			
		Observed this month	Most recent lower month
Western Australia			
009518	Cape Leeuwin	15.8	15.5 in 1941
South Australia			
017099	Arkaroola	19.5	19.1 in 1978
Queensland			
035069	Tambo Post Office	24.4	24.3 in 1978
036007	Barcaldine Post Office	26.1	25.5 in 1978
036026	Isisford Post Office	25.6	25.1 in 1947 *
037010	Camooweal Township	30.8	29.4 in 1984 *
041100	Texas Post Office	21.8	21.5 in 1984 *
043020	Mitchell Post Office	24.1	23.9 in 1984
043035	Surat	22.9	22.2 in 1978 *
044010	Bollon Mary St	22.4	21.5 in 1969
044021	Charleville Aero	23.0	22.9 in 1978
044026	Cunnamulla Post Office	22.3	21.6 in 1969
New South Wales			
048015	Brewarrina Hospital	21.3	21.1 in 1974 *
048027	Cobar MO	18.7	18.4 in 1970
048031	Collarenebri (Albert St)	21.3	20.8 in 1984
051039	Nyngan Airport	19.6	18.7 in 1969 *
052020	Mungindi Post Office	21.9	21.5 in 1984 *
054003	Barraba Post Office	19.7	18.5 in 1984
056018	Inverell Research Centre	18.2	17.1 in 1984 *
056032	Tenterfield (Federation Park)	17.9	17.7 in 1984
064008	Coonabarabran (Namoi Street)	17.9	16.1 in 1969 *
073014	Grenfell (Manganese Rd)	15.8	15.6 in 1974 *
075032	Hillston Airport	18.0	17.0 in 1984 *
075039	Lake Cargelligo Airport	17.7 =	17.7 in 1974 *

* note: there are gaps in the historical record at this site, so it is possible a lower value has gone unreported.
 = indicates the new record equals the old one.

Record lowest September mean minimum temperature

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Western Australia				
005007	Learmonth Airport	12.0	12.5 in 1993	41
007139	Paynes Find	5.2	6.1 in 1975	37
008137	Wongan Hills	5.2	5.9 in 1966	49
009021	Perth Airport	6.8	7.0 in 1949	72
009053	Pearce RAAF	6.2	7.0 in 1969	55
009111	Karnet	4.8	5.6 in 1969	49
009194	Medina Research Centre	6.8	7.0 in 1987	31
009538	Dwellingup	4.5 =	4.5 in 1969	78
010092	Merredin	4.3	4.8 in 1973	50
010111	Northam	4.1	4.3 in 2004	111
010515	Beverley	3.3	3.7 in 1969	46
010524	Brookton	3.7 =	3.7 in 1979	48
010536	Corrigin	3.8	4.2 in 1975	68
010612	Narembeen	3.9	4.2 in 1978	45
010614	Narrogan	3.6	3.8 in 1954	98
012038	Kalgoorlie-Boulder Airport	5.7	6.0 in 1968	75

= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Lowest September mean minimum temperature for at least 30 years

		Observed this month	Most recent lower month
Western Australia			
009114	Lancelin	8.9	8.5 in 1977 *
009519	Cape Naturaliste	8.9	7.8 in 1969
009534	Donnybrook	5.4	4.6 in 1969 *
009573	Manjimup	5.8	5.6 in 1969 *
010007	Bencubbin	4.9	4.6 in 1958 *
010568	Hyden	4.2 =	4.2 in 1975 *
010622	Ongerup	4.7	4.4 in 1969 *
013017	Giles Meteorological Office	10.4	9.4 in 1978
South Australia			
016001	Woomera Aerodrome	8.3	8.2 in 1985
018012	Ceduna AMO	6.9	6.3 in 1971

* note: there are gaps in the historical record at this site, so it is possible a lower value has gone unreported.
= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Record highest September daily minimum temperature

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Western Australia				
001007	Troughton Island	27.9 on 30th	27.7 on 29th in 2010	38
002032	Warmun	30.0 on 28th	29.2 on 29th in 1990	55
Queensland				
029038	Kowanyama Airport	25.9 on 16th	25.6 on 22nd in 1998	47
031037	Low Isles Lighthouse	25.3 on 30th	25.0 on 22nd in 2010	49
033045	Mackay Aero	22.6 on 18th	22.5 on 25th in 2010	31

Record highest September mean minimum temperature

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Western Australia				
001007	Troughton Island	26.8	26.4 in 2010	37
002032	Warmun	23.3	23.0 in 1981	54
003003	Broome Airport	20.9	20.8 in 2005	77
003030	Bidyadanga	20.0	19.7 in 2010	55
Northern Territory				
014825	Victoria River Downs	23.1	22.9 in 1992	49
014840	Wave Hill	22.2	22.1 in 1992	42
Queensland				
029038	Kowanyama Airport	22.8	22.5 in 1998	46
032004	Cardwell Marine Pde	21.2 =	21.2 in 2010	106
Victoria				
082076	Dartmouth Reservoir	7.1	6.1 in 1998	37
085279	Bairnsdale Airport	7.6	7.5 in 2013	35
085280	Morwell (Latrobe Valley Airport)	7.7 =	7.7 in 2013	32
086077	Moorabbin Airport	9.9	9.8 in 1980	45
088110	Castlemaine Prison	8.3	7.4 in 2013	47

= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Highest September mean minimum temperature for at least 30 years

		Observed this month	Most recent higher
New South Wales			
070005	Bombala (Therry Street)	3.9	5.0 in 1942 *
072150	Wagga Wagga AMO	7.4	7.6 in 1975
Victoria			
082039	Rutherglen Research	6.6 =	6.6 in 1973
088109	Mangalore Airport	7.2 =	7.2 in 1981

* note: there are gaps in the historical record at this site, so it is possible a higher value has gone unreported.
= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Record highest September mean temperature

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Western Australia				
001007	Troughton Island	29.3	29.0 in 2010	37
002032	Warmun	30.8	30.3 in 1992	54
Northern Territory				
014825	Victoria River Downs	30.1	29.9 in 1992	49
Queensland				
033045	Mackay Aero	22.7 =	22.7 in 2013	30
Tasmania				
091237	Launceston (Ti Tree Bend)	11.8 =	11.8 in 2013	33
096003	Butlers Gorge	7.1	6.9 in 2013	55

= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Highest September mean temperature for at least 30 years

		Observed this month	Most recent higher
Tasmania			
095003	Bushy Park (Bushy Park Estates)	11.1	11.2 in 1950 *

* note: there are gaps in the historical record at this site, so it is possible a higher value has gone unreported.

Record lowest September mean temperature

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Western Australia				
009021	Perth Airport	12.6	13.4 in 1968	72
009053	Pearce RAAF	12.4	12.9 in 1992	55
009111	Karnet	10.2	10.7 in 1968	49
009114	Lancelin	13.7	14.1 in 1969	48
009194	Medina Research Centre	12.5	12.9 in 1992	31
009538	Dwellingup	10.0	10.3 in 1935	78
009842	Jarrahwod	10.4	10.9 in 1992	34
010007	Bencubbin	11.7	11.8 in 1958	65
010092	Merredin	11.5	11.6 in 1966	50
010111	Northam	11.1	11.6 in 1978	111
010515	Beverley	10.8	11.0 in 1969	46
010612	Narembeen	11.4	11.8 in 1992	45
South Australia				
017099	Arkaroola	13.1 =	13.1 in 1984	37

= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Lowest September mean temperature for at least 30 years

		Observed this month	Most recent lower
Western Australia			
008251	Kalbarri	15.8	14.9 in 1971 *
009518	Cape Leeuwin	13.1	13.0 in 1971
010622	Ongerup	10.3	10.1 in 1969 *
Queensland			
036026	Isisford Post Office	19.7	17.9 in 1984 *
038003	Boulia Airport	20.4	19.7 in 1985

* note: there are gaps in the historical record at this site, so it is possible a lower value has gone unreported.

Record highest September daily rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Northern Territory				
014153	Black Point	27.0 on 20th	8.9 on 16th in 1992	51
014198	Jabiru Airport	107.8 on 19th	62.0 on 14th in 1984	40
014401	Warruwi Airport	26.6 on 20th	15.8 on 15th in 1993	93
014512	Nhulunbuy	35.0 on 19th	22.6 on 20th in 1998	40
014802	Camfield	64.2 on 19th	33.0 on 29th in 1979	48
014831	Riveren	40.0 on 20th	26.0 on 25th in 1995	48
014840	Wave Hill	79.2 on 20th	48.0 on 25th in 1995	43
014847	Kidman Springs	24.0 on 19th	21.8 on 24th in 1998	48
015040	Soudan	30.8 on 16th	28.0 on 13th in 1984	46
015585	Ammaroo	56.0 on 20th	52.2 on 3rd in 2010	58
015602	Jervois	43.0 on 20th	42.6 on 18th in 2010	51
South Australia				
017089	Kalamurina	53.4 on 2nd	31.8 on 3rd in 2010	30
018014	Cleve	38.8 on 29th	37.1 on 21st in 1916	121
019052	Wirrabara	74.2 on 30th	72.4 on 23rd in 2009	133
021003	Blyth	42.4 on 30th	38.9 on 1st in 1908	132
022806	Murrays Lagoon (Bayside)	45.2 on 14th	37.4 on 23rd in 1991	108
023034	Adelaide Airport	35.0 on 29th	30.7 on 7th in 1960	62
023042	Burnside	50.8 on 9th	36.8 on 4th in 2010	39
023704	Belair (State Flora Nursery)	59.0 on 15th	52.1 on 12th in 1917	128
023707	Bridgewater	78.0 on 29th	71.1 on 1st in 1933	132
023710	Clarendon	57.0 on 29th	54.4 on 20th in 1923	133
023714	Finniss	43.0 on 29th	37.4 on 4th in 2010	101
023718	Goolwa Council Depot	60.6 on 14th	38.1 on 25th in 1893	131
023720	Hahndorf	68.0 on 29th	61.0 on 11th in 1958	131
023723	Inman Valley	51.8 on 29th	41.1 on 7th in 1960	84
023727	Longwood	71.0 on 29th	57.7 on 2nd in 1973	68
023728	Macclesfield	58.2 on 29th	56.1 on 25th in 1893	132
023731	Cudlee Creek (Millbrook Reservoir)	73.0 on 15th	58.8 on 4th in 2010	103
023739	Nairne	58.6 on 29th	53.8 on 16th in 1935	132
023747	Strathalbyn	37.4 on 29th	32.7 on 4th in 2010	109
023750	Uraidla	101.4 on 15th	85.6 on 30th in 1996	127
023752	Williamstown	58.7 on 30th	47.2 on 2nd in 1937	133
023799	Prospect Hill	57.2 on 29th	40.2 on 14th in 2010	48
023801	Lenswood Research Centre	78.4 on 29th	76.8 on 30th in 1996	49
023803	Ashton Co-op	74.4 on 15th	64.4 on 1st in 1992	65
023817	Aldgate	80.2 on 29th	59.2 on 2nd in 1973	48
023820	Williamstown (South Para Reservoir)	57.2 on 30th	52.2 on 4th in 2010	49
023829	Woodside	65.6 on 29th	59.7 on 25th in 1893	123
023843	Heathfield Works Depot	68.0 on 29th	46.2 on 23rd in 1998	32
024573	Truro	45.0 on 30th	43.4 on 19th in 1913	133
025502	Cooke Plains	48.0 on 30th	42.2 on 20th in 1923	119
026009	Kalangadoo	71.0 on 9th	42.0 on 8th in 1983	102
026017	Padthaway (Marcollat)	46.4 on 9th	45.0 on 23rd in 1998	82
026018	Millicent	52.0 on 9th	35.6 on 3rd in 1947	133
026021	Mount Gambier Aero	53.2 on 9th	32.5 on 14th in 1961	75
026025	Penola Post Office	59.0 on 9th	51.2 on 17th in 2013	133
026067	Mount Schank (Jethia)	56.8 on 9th	33.6 on 17th in 1991	48
026069	Lucindale (Greenvale)	43.0 on 9th	36.6 on 23rd in 1998	48
026078	Avenue	48.0 on 9th	40.0 on 8th in 1983	43

= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Record highest September daily rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Queensland				
029126	Mount Isa Mine	61.8 on 18th	42.6 on 24th in 1998	82
029127	Mount Isa Aero	61.0 on 18th	40.2 on 24th in 1998	50
029129	Devoncourt Station	41.0 on 18th	30.7 on 30th in 1911	93
029152	Boodjamulla - Lawn Hill NP	4.8 on 21st =	4.8 on 1st in 2004	31
036022	Evesham Station	51.3 on 18th	46.2 on 4th in 1943	103
037013	Chatsworth	52.8 on 18th	32.3 on 22nd in 1915	101
037015	Corona Downs	30.0 on 15th	27.9 on 27th in 1927	103
037041	Stradbroke Station	52.0 on 15th	30.0 on 23rd in 1998	88
037049	Warnambool Downs	54.4 on 18th	34.3 on 4th in 1936	101
037079	Tranby	41.5 on 18th	11.0 on 6th in 2010	40
037091	Warra Station	33.0 on 20th	29.5 on 29th in 1975	35
037095	Marmboo	33.0 on 15th	31.0 on 25th in 2010	67
037107	The Monument	39.0 on 15th	20.0 on 15th in 2008	35
038000	Bedourie Police Station	65.0 on 20th	44.2 on 4th in 2010	71
038016	Moothandella Station	25.0 on 21st	24.1 on 13th in 1970	66
038020	Roseberth Station	44.4 on 2nd	32.5 on 4th in 2010	103
040693	Highvale	62.0 on 10th	60.2 on 10th in 1982	50
040986	Mango Hill	53.0 on 10th	52.0 on 5th in 2008	37
042002	Belah Park	62.4 on 15th	40.6 on 20th in 1946	103
042004	Possum Park	42.0 on 16th	40.0 on 5th in 2010	41
042012	Glenmorgan Post Office	48.0 on 14th	40.6 on 10th in 1935	78
042022	Meandarra Post Office	47.4 on 15th	38.0 on 5th in 1978	75
042034	Ourigilla	56.8 on 15th	55.1 on 27th in 1964	80
042035	Jackson Community Postal Agency	58.0 on 15th	34.5 on 29th in 1964	51
043023	Airlie	38.0 on 18th	35.6 on 29th in 1964	81
043038	Wallumbilla Post Office	64.0 on 15th	59.2 on 17th in 1903	119
044033	Eversfield	57.2 on 19th	50.0 on 2nd in 1997	90
044042	Hebel Store	56.0 on 14th	45.2 on 28th in 1906	109
044056	Mungallala	74.2 on 18th	51.1 on 24th in 1917	97
044057	Nive Downs	56.0 on 18th	53.0 on 19th in 2010	105
044071	Cheepie Post Office	54.0 on 14th	40.1 on 30th in 1966	72
044129	Pingine	53.0 on 14th	33.0 on 4th in 2008	71
044138	Warida	80.0 on 1st	44.5 on 13th in 1970	34
044174	Wallen	50.0 on 14th	23.8 on 9th in 2004	42
044175	Kincora	35.4 on 18th	29.2 on 10th in 2010	44
045015	Quilpie Airport	44.0 on 14th	33.3 on 26th in 1950	97
045029	Orientos Station	58.0 on 2nd	40.0 on 4th in 2010	51

= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Record highest September daily rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
New South Wales				
046043	Wilcannia (Reid St)	41.4 on 3rd	38.1 on 24th in 1915	136
046107	Broken Hill (Koralta)	33.0 on 12th	27.7 on 28th in 1979	34
046115	Tilpa (Trevallyn)	34.0 on 3rd	28.0 on 4th in 2010	43
047013	Pooncarie (Karpa Kora Station)	51.8 on 21st	44.7 on 2nd in 1947	123
047019	Menindee Post Office	63.0 on 21st	47.0 on 19th in 1932	137
047058	Menindee Dwr Depot	64.5 on 21st	47.0 on 1st in 1976	56
050020	Warroo (Geeron)	64.4 on 10th	50.0 on 17th in 2013	127
051062	Warren (Ellerslie)	46.0 on 2nd	43.8 on 29th in 2011	31
051068	Gulgargambone (The Maze)	51.8 on 10th	48.2 on 29th in 2011	53
051122	Curban (Ercildoun)	57.0 on 3rd	48.8 on 29th in 2011	49
062032	Wollar (Barrigan St)	74.0 on 3rd	72.6 on 3rd in 1947	113
062089	Hargraves (Edge Hill)	53.2 on 4th	47.6 on 12th in 1979	45
064020	Purlewaugh (Keodoel Lane)	66.7 on 2nd	41.2 on 17th in 2013	80
064050	Weetaliba (Munna)	48.6 on 2nd	= 48.6 on 29th in 2011	52
070000	Ainslie Tyson St	53.2 on 3rd	47.0 on 16th in 1962	82
070117	Dalton (Rose Valley)	51.0 on 3rd	42.0 on 2nd in 1997	56
070242	Aranda (Bindaga St)	58.6 on 3rd	56.2 on 17th in 2013	46
070263	Goulburn TAFE	35.2 on 3rd	33.6 on 25th in 1995	43
070277	Melba (Verbrugghen Street)	59.0 on 3rd	42.8 on 8th in 1978	43
070290	Collector (Winderadeen)	56.0 on 3rd	55.0 on 30th in 1996	41
070344	Murrumbateman (McIntosh Circuit)	51.0 on 3rd	46.0 on 17th in 2013	31
072012	Carabost	54.4 on 10th	52.1 on 9th in 1906	92
073019	Junee Treatment Works	61.0 on 10th	45.0 on 8th in 1978	93
073022	Cootamundra (Landgrove)	52.0 on 10th	47.0 on 2nd in 1993	115
073025	Old Junee (Millbank)	58.6 on 10th	47.0 on 29th in 1929	120
073029	Murrumburrah (Historical Society)	57.2 on 3rd	54.4 on 17th in 1917	114
073050	Bowning (Wanganui)	58.6 on 3rd	= 58.6 on 5th in 1974	83
073100	Bumbaldry (Gold 'N' Grove)	63.4 on 3rd	55.4 on 5th in 1974	115
073109	Murringo (Yallambee)	54.2 on 3rd	50.6 on 5th in 1974	49
073110	Grenfell (Corowood)	58.4 on 10th	55.4 on 5th in 1974	49
073127	Wagga Wagga Agricultural Institute	43.6 on 3rd	42.7 on 28th in 1929	80
073136	Woolgarlo (Ildemere)	71.4 on 3rd	48.0 on 17th in 2002	31
075041	Griffith Airport AWS	43.4 on 10th	35.2 on 27th in 1978	53
075163	Hillston (Aldinga)	53.4 on 10th	53.2 on 2nd in 1993	46

= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Record highest September daily rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Victoria				
076106	Murrayville (Carina)	39.0 on 14th	30.0 on 4th in 2010	49
076133	Lindsay Point	34.6 on 9th	31.2 on 20th in 1974	42
080027	Korong Vale (Burnbank)	58.0 on 14th	54.1 on 15th in 1962	75
081038	Natte Yallock	60.0 on 14th	51.0 on 2nd in 1988	117
081047	Tarnagulla	76.6 on 14th	57.9 on 23rd in 1916	121
081092	Eastville (Bonnie Banks)	52.6 on 14th	42.8 on 8th in 1983	48
081100	Woodstock-on-Loddon (Alexandra Park)	66.0 on 14th	46.0 on 25th in 2014	46
082010	Chiltern (Post Office)	62.0 on 14th	58.8 on 28th in 1979	132
084140	Nicholson Winery	55.6 on 3rd	50.8 on 18th in 1988	31
088009	Cairn Curran Reservoir	57.2 on 14th	43.0 on 18th in 1975	67
088015	Clunes	66.6 on 14th	64.0 on 4th in 2010	138
088108	Vaughan	54.8 on 14th	50.4 on 18th in 1975	58
088110	Castlemaine Prison	53.0 on 14th	46.8 on 18th in 1975	51
088118	Harcourt	62.8 on 14th	48.2 on 29th in 2011	48
089009	Cavendish (Post Office)	54.0 on 9th	48.8 on 23rd in 1998	132
089034	Willaura (Main Street)	42.0 on 14th	41.9 on 25th in 1950	113
089075	Glenthompson	40.4 on 14th	29.2 on 1st in 1993	51
089082	Beaufort (Sheepwash)	33.0 on 14th	32.4 on 1st in 1993	49
089085	Ararat Prison	51.8 on 14th	42.4 on 2nd in 1988	48
089106	Addington	63.8 on 14th	44.2 on 4th in 2010	59
090010	Branxholme (Bassett)	47.4 on 9th	46.0 on 24th in 1893	114
090013	Cape Bridgewater	48.6 on 9th	46.4 on 23rd in 1998	111
090042	Gellibrand River West	54.8 on 14th	53.8 on 25th in 1950	101
090057	Merino	43.0 on 9th	40.2 on 28th in 1979	125
090059	Nelson	56.8 on 9th	37.0 on 23rd in 1998	131
090105	Strathdownie	55.0 on 9th	45.6 on 28th in 1979	53
090170	Kolora (Wirwin)	37.6 on 14th	29.4 on 1st in 1993	36
090171	Portland (Cashmore Airport)	46.0 on 9th	37.0 on 19th in 1993	35
Tasmania				
091121	Waterhouse(Barooga)	48.8 on 30th	46.5 on 17th in 1966	57
091321	Loongana (Serendipity)	68.2 on 30th	65.0 on 23rd in 1998	33
092012	Fingal (Legge Street)	67.8 on 30th	63.5 on 21st in 1959	118
092029	Ormley	70.2 on 30th	50.8 on 20th in 1913	117
092079	Tooms Lake (Tooms River)	80.6 on 30th	50.4 on 12th in 2005	43
093040	Rotherwood	75.6 on 30th	45.6 on 18th in 1984	45
094001	Apsley (Parki)	46.2 on 30th	43.4 on 21st in 1953	98
094087	Kunanyi (Mount Wellington Pinnacle)	81.6 on 30th	73.8 on 23rd in 2009	36
094175	Lucaston (Bakers Creek Road)	53.0 on 30th	52.8 on 12th in 2005	38
095001	Bothwell (Franklin Street)	53.0 on 30th	36.8 on 21st in 1953	91
095003	Bushy Park (Bushy Park Estates)	35.0 on 30th	29.2 on 21st in 1923	112
095005	Bothwell (Cluny)	56.4 on 30th	32.3 on 26th in 1971	103
095012	Ouse (Millbrook)	39.0 on 30th	32.3 on 12th in 1946	99
096046	Miena Dam	47.2 on 30th	46.2 on 18th in 1984	92
098012	Surprise Bay	63.0 on 9th	25.4 on 10th in 1910	32

= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Record highest September total rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Western Australia				
002056	Kununurra Aero	62.8	62.2 in 1981	41
008283	Karawa	71.6	49.6 in 1992	30
Northern Territory				
014142	Pirlangimpi Airport	139.0	124.6 in 1984	45
014153	Black Point	41.4	16.0 in 1992	51
014198	Jabiru Airport	242.2	81.2 in 1984	40
014401	Warruwi Airport	41.6	15.8 in 1993	94
014501	Yirrkala Tropical Gardens	59.0	46.0 in 2010	33
014509	Alcan Minesite	64.4	49.7 in 1973	39
014512	Nhulunbuy	64.0	53.5 in 2010	40
014703	Centre Island	27.6	23.0 in 1978	48
014719	Nathan River	28.2	24.0 in 1998	32
014802	Camfield	79.4	41.6 in 1979	48
014901	Douglas River	64.8	37.6 in 1986	47
014902	Katherine Council	111.2	90.9 in 1895	136
014932	Tindal RAAF	68.2	65.4 in 1986	34
015005	Avon Downs	99.6	73.7 in 1947	106
015040	Soudan	88.4	64.0 in 1984	47
015501	Yambah	121.0	75.4 in 1975	48
015610	Indiana	85.4	74.0 in 2010	46
015626	Woodgreen	127.0	76.6 in 2010	69
015661	Mount Skinner	120.4	83.4 in 2010	53

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Record highest September total rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
South Australia				
019001	Appila	136.0	128.0 in 1992	142
019006	Booleroo Centre	126.4	121.6 in 1979	134
019031	Oodla Wirra	103.2	95.9 in 1932	89
019052	Wirrabara	185.6	150.2 in 1979	140
019106	Oodla Wirra (McCoys Well)	88.8	67.1 in 1975	42
020001	Booloomatta	102.3	99.2 in 1964	132
020022	Sturt Vale	88.1	73.4 in 2001	52
021021	Gladstone	138.4	128.6 in 1979	139
021027	Jamestown	216.2	145.2 in 1979	140
021033	Mintaro	220.6	197.4 in 1979	114
021060	Jamestown Pirsa	174.8	136.4 in 1979	65
022008	Maitland	125.6	122.2 in 1917	115
022803	Cape Willoughby	156.6	119.5 in 1937	136
023013	Parafield Airport	107.6	92.6 in 1979	69
023042	Burnside	178.2	108.2 in 1917	39
023096	Adelaide (Hope Valley Reservoir)	144.2	140.0 in 2001	38
023310	Manoora	173.5	154.0 in 1979	124
023318	Tanunda	184.6	164.6 in 1912	149
023319	Tarlee	141.1	131.2 in 1992	136
023704	Belair (State Flora Nursery)	225.4	225.1 in 1979	132
023705	Birdwood	199.8	192.0 in 1915	130
023707	Bridgewater	289.3	277.2 in 1923	141
023709	Cherry Gardens	251.2	229.2 in 1931	116
023714	Finniss	146.2	110.9 in 1917	103
023718	Goolwa Council Depot	174.8	112.8 in 1992	155
023719	Gumeracha	240.2	208.8 in 1923	147
023720	Hahndorf	257.8	223.9 in 1941	132
023723	Inman Valley	222.2	171.9 in 1941	82
023725	Keyneton	163.1	155.9 in 1915	105
023727	Longwood	284.6	232.3 in 1979	68
023728	Macclesfield	215.4	179.3 in 1923	132
023731	Cudlee Creek (Millbrook Reservoir)	254.6	222.4 in 1992	103
023733	Mount Barker	227.8	194.2 in 1915	156
023739	Nairne	183.0	172.9 in 1912	133
023743	Victor Harbor (Rivington Grange)	209.4	151.2 in 1941	107
023750	Uraidla	360.9	319.0 in 1979	127
023752	Williamstown	230.1	184.8 in 1992	134
023754	Yankalilla	142.0	138.4 in 1941	125
023761	Parawa (Sharon)	248.6	205.8 in 1992	75
023799	Prospect Hill	213.8	170.4 in 1992	47
023817	Aldgate	305.3	263.2 in 1979	45
023820	Williamstown (South Para Reservoir)	208.6	186.6 in 1992	48
023839	Blackwood (Wittunga)	192.8	160.6 in 1979	38
023843	Heathfield Works Depot	315.9	217.0 in 1992	32
024008	Lyrup	113.0	105.6 in 1964	118
024024	Loxton Research Centre	94.8	63.8 in 1997	33
024508	Callington	106.0	99.4 in 2010	134
024511	Eudunda	137.2	125.7 in 1979	136
024515	Langhorne Creek	131.4	103.5 in 1893	128
024519	Milang	146.6	92.0 in 1992	135

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Record highest September total rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
024530	Sedan (Sandleton)	88.8	73.6 in 1992	130
024531	Sedan	85.6	83.4 in 1992	130
024572	Wellington (Brinkley South)	107.4	94.4 in 2009	55
024573	Truro	170.9	151.2 in 1992	137
025000	Alawoona	113.2	105.7 in 1964	96
025002	Purnong (Claypans)	104.7	89.4 in 1979	90
025006	Karoonda	119.3	96.8 in 1992	103
025010	Mindarie	127.5	89.9 in 1913	102
025014	Paruna	116.2	110.4 in 1964	94
025015	Pinnaroo	114.9	105.4 in 1964	111
025018	Alawoona (Schells Well)	114.2	98.1 in 1964	107
025050	Caliph	88.6	69.2 in 1992	43
025502	Cooke Plains	151.0	124.2 in 1923	125
025503	Coomandook	109.2	100.6 in 1925	107
025506	Geranium	122.4	103.2 in 1992	107
025512	Parrakie	122.2	111.8 in 1979	109
025519	Wolseley	133.2	125.4 in 1979	127
026067	Mount Schank (Jethia)	145.8	133.8 in 1996	46

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Record highest September total rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Queensland				
029126	Mount Isa Mine	111.0	75.8 in 1998	82
029127	Mount Isa Aero	103.0	68.6 in 1978	50
029129	Devoncourt Station	77.8	45.7 in 1971	105
036022	Evesham Station	133.8	91.7 in 1906	133
036031	Longreach Aero	131.2	70.0 in 2008	63
036054	Evora Station	164.0	89.9 in 1906	126
036066	Beaconsfield	147.8	101.8 in 2010	116
036097	Clarenden	127.0	83.9 in 1970	69
036111	Evanston	133.0	54.0 in 1978	38
036127	Sunbury	94.5	76.5 in 2010	42
037010	Camooweal Township	92.8	80.2 in 1947	125
037013	Chatsworth	146.7	56.2 in 2010	102
037015	Corona Downs	108.0 =	108.0 in 1906	115
037041	Stradbroke Station	131.2	49.0 in 1998	93
037049	Warrnambool Downs	134.4	93.2 in 1906	128
037079	Tranby	130.6	46.5 in 2010	58
037091	Warra Station	97.9	29.5 in 1975	34
037095	Marmboo	90.5	64.0 in 2010	67
037098	Noonbah	119.0	113.4 in 1926	103
037107	The Monument	90.0	46.1 in 2010	35
038000	Bedourie Police Station	158.2	125.0 in 2010	71
038003	Boulia Airport	88.8	88.1 in 2010	130
038005	Cluny	138.0	116.0 in 2010	74
038014	Marion Downs	105.0	74.0 in 2010	101
038015	Monkira	129.8	86.8 in 2010	131
038016	Moothandella Station	87.8	64.0 in 1947	76
038020	Roseberth Station	73.4	57.9 in 2010	103
041025	Dunmore State Forest	140.2	122.4 in 1998	74
041240	Hereward	96.8	82.0 in 1976	58
041315	Brigalow Park	104.6	101.0 in 2010	58
041349	Mundagai	121.4	95.2 in 1970	46
041430	Glenlyon Dam	113.5	112.8 in 2010	42
042002	Belah Park	155.2	125.5 in 1917	103
042009	Drillham	128.2	100.1 in 1973	85
042012	Glenmorgan Post Office	153.0	145.4 in 2010	78
042016	Hannaford Post Office	147.8	116.3 in 1970	82
042022	Meandarra Post Office	115.4	105.4 in 2010	75
042034	Ourigilla	166.2	100.5 in 1964	86
042035	Jackson Community Postal Agency	151.2	96.4 in 2010	52
042048	Condamine	124.0	108.5 in 1998	80
042078	Harewood	139.0	115.0 in 2010	76
043015	Injune Post Office	146.8	132.0 in 2010	92
043023	Airlie	118.0	94.5 in 1964	82
043052	Warkon	146.6	126.2 in 1917	101
043090	Beardmore Dam	95.4	82.6 in 2008	43
043095	Namarah	118.6	89.2 in 1988	52
044013	Boothulla	141.1	107.9 in 1933	54
044021	Charleville Aero	128.4	105.4 in 1970	75
044033	Eversfield	125.2	110.1 in 1970	92
044040	Gumbardo	150.0	135.7 in 1926	131

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Record highest September total rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
044042	Hebel Store	140.0	113.3 in 1906	108
044044	Ivanhoe Downs	123.0	118.1 in 1964	107
044050	Morven Post Office	156.8	146.6 in 1921	128
044056	Mungallala	155.2	139.6 in 1917	98
044071	Cheepie Post Office	131.0	69.6 in 1947	72
044111	Wansey Downs	138.6	95.2 in 2010	50
044129	Pingine	134.0	90.9 in 1921	92
044138	Warida	216.5	100.2 in 2010	33
044174	Wallen	95.2	59.2 in 2008	42
044175	Kincora	123.0	76.8 in 2010	44
044181	Hungerford	87.7	84.8 in 1998	133
045003	South Comongin	108.1	100.1 in 1964	127
045015	Quilpie Airport	102.5	70.9 in 1943	97
045022	Whynot Station	86.0	63.0 in 1947	86
045029	Orientos Station	110.4	109.6 in 1998	52
045034	Tallyabra	82.8	55.3 in 1964	91

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Record highest September total rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
New South Wales				
046015	Broken Hill (Langawirra)	119.2	101.3 in 1964	125
046022	Wilcannia (Mount Murchison)	118.0	71.6 in 1915	132
046043	Wilcannia (Reid St)	130.9	86.4 in 1903	138
046090	Milparinka (Milpa)	97.4	72.5 in 1998	45
046107	Broken Hill (Koralta)	114.5	54.1 in 1998	34
046117	Broken Hill (Waterbag)	113.0	75.9 in 1964	71
047000	Gum Lake (Albemarle)	128.0	78.8 in 1998	132
047013	Pooncarie (Karpa Kora Station)	161.2	102.8 in 1978	129
047016	Lake Victoria Storage	106.3	87.4 in 1964	95
047019	Menindee Post Office	143.7	79.3 in 1964	138
047022	Ivanhoe (Mt Manara)	113.1	83.6 in 1903	108
047029	Pooncarie Mail Agency	114.8	101.9 in 1964	134
047031	Broken Hill (Stephens Creek Reservoir)	132.0	107.8 in 1978	126
047033	Pooncarie (Tarcoola)	118.4	84.8 in 1916	135
047040	Wentworth (Wamberra Station)	108.6	102.4 in 1916	90
047045	Wentworth (Willow Point)	110.6	85.6 in 1992	84
047046	Wentworth (Woodlands)	95.0	78.7 in 1992	94
047053	Wentworth Post Office	109.6	109.3 in 1903	149
047058	Menindee Dwr Depot	146.1	77.3 in 1964	61
047093	Wentworth (Burtundy)	125.4	86.2 in 2001	72
047107	Paringi(Kerribee)	115.4	99.0 in 1964	65
048079	Wanaaring Post Office	90.5	90.2 in 1998	130
048115	Cobar (Tambua)	139.0	128.6 in 1975	98
048168	Angledool (Angledool Station)	139.0	119.7 in 1906	131
049002	Balranald (RSL)	106.6	99.0 in 1975	138
049045	Euston (Sunnyside)	93.2	86.3 in 1979	75
049049	Hatfield (Benilkie)	133.5	126.2 in 1978	140
049055	Oxley (Walmer Downs)	143.4	101.0 in 1975	93
049063	Ivanhoe (Kilfera)	150.0	100.8 in 1920	98
049103	Ivanhoe (Baden Park)	126.0	123.1 in 1903	44
049105	Nymagee (Burthong)	125.8	125.6 in 1998	45
049110	Euston (Prungle)	148.0	78.5 in 1970	46
050014	Condobolin Retirement Village	123.6	120.8 in 1997	130
050018	Dandaloo (Kelvin)	188.3	126.2 in 1975	126
050020	Warroo (Geeron)	160.0	130.4 in 1892	127
050031	Peak Hill Post Office	187.9	116.6 in 1892	127
050034	Nevertire (Beverley)	123.6	120.0 in 1993	126
050037	Tullamore (Kitchener St)	144.0	103.0 in 1993	102
050045	Yalgogrin North (Roloma)	174.6	124.2 in 1970	120
050052	Condobolin Ag Research Stn	143.2	121.5 in 1997	62
050108	Wilmatha (Wanganui)	140.0	106.0 in 1975	49
050110	Peak Hill (Waratah)	194.6	104.6 in 1998	56
050119	Alectown (Vanilla)	183.4	114.6 in 2008	60
051004	Trangie (Old Bundemar)	155.2	128.5 in 1978	123
051006	Warren (Buttabone)	114.0	109.0 in 1998	48
051008	Wyanga (Barcoo)	154.8	110.0 in 2005	118
051018	Gulgandra (Chelmsford Ave)	195.6	121.9 in 1970	126
051033	Nyngan (Mudall)	117.6	114.2 in 1998	120
051034	Warren (Mumblebone)	134.6	116.0 in 1906	135
051038	Nevertire (Clyde St)	180.8	98.4 in 1906	126

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Record highest September total rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
051049	Trangie Research Station AWS	131.6	88.7 in 1964	89
051054	Warren (Frawley St)	145.0	104.0 in 2011	129
051062	Warren (Ellerslie)	164.4	81.7 in 2005	31
051068	Gulgambone (The Maze)	143.4	91.4 in 1970	53
051122	Curban (Ercildoune)	157.0	109.7 in 1970	48
051133	Warrumbungle (Miagunyah)	166.2	154.0 in 1997	57
052003	Cryon (Koothney)	119.8	118.2 in 1998	80
052016	Gwabegar Post Office	136.0	135.8 in 1949	81
052023	Pilliga Post Office	115.6	111.4 in 1903	133
052033	Pilliga (Nirvana)	117.5	113.8 in 1949	105
052067	Rowena Post Office	142.6	118.6 in 1998	46
052074	Pilliga (Lowana)	125.2	112.0 in 1998	39
053001	Baradine Post Office	198.6	122.0 in 1903	136
053003	Bellata Post Office	143.2	133.2 in 1986	101
053011	Garah Post Office	155.0	143.0 in 2010	111
053034	Wee Waa (Pendennis)	147.2	141.4 in 1998	127
053042	Garah (Ulinga)	114.0	112.5 in 1970	78
053073	Kenebri (Ellerslie)	177.0	135.7 in 1970	49
053081	Kenebri (Cumbil)	159.2	136.8 in 1998	43
054065	Nullamanna (Silverdale)	147.6	132.4 in 2010	53
054081	Bingara (Glenroy)	155.8	105.6 in 2010	34
054090	Bingara (Pallal)	176.4	165.4 in 1947	116
054104	Pindari Dam	156.0	146.0 in 1996	46
054114	Bundarra (Beverley)	173.0	159.7 in 1970	52
054153	Caroda (Paleroo)	197.4	183.2 in 1998	50
055014	Curlewis Post Office	139.8	116.5 in 1997	108
055023	Gunnedah Pool	141.8	128.0 in 1997	138
055024	Gunnedah Resource Centre	174.6	129.2 in 1997	69
055025	Willow Tree (Highlands)	161.0	152.7 in 1949	92
055041	Nundle Post Office	188.4	168.9 in 1949	117
055057	Willow Tree (Valais)	199.0	186.1 in 1903	136
055058	Turrawan (Wallah)	136.5	134.0 in 1998	105
055062	Werris Creek Post Office	156.8	131.3 in 1949	126
055066	Wallabadah (Woodton)	181.6	170.9 in 1892	120
055069	Yannergee (Dobroyd)	146.7	131.0 in 1964	88
055105	Attunga (Tarana)	141.2	114.6 in 1970	54
055157	Winton (Dalblair)	144.2	133.6 in 1997	58
055183	Duri (Ashgrove) No 142	166.6	126.8 in 1970	55
055195	Gowrie (Lallybroch)	171.1	144.5 in 1970	43
055244	Willow Tree (Cooinda)	117.6	109.5 in 1958	62
055254	Manilla (Fern Hill)	106.0	100.2 in 2011	41
055255	Quirindi (Spring Vale)	127.4	117.6 in 1998	46
055263	Mullaley(Keigho)	173.4	144.4 in 1978	49
055268	Boggabri (Be-Bara)	136.2	122.8 in 1997	50
055279	Tamworth (Hillgrove)	154.0	132.1 in 1970	48
055311	Duri Post Office	158.3	117.6 in 1998	33
061051	Murrurundi (Haydon Street)	202.8	162.3 in 1903	143
061075	Merriwa (Bowglen)	133.5	127.6 in 1988	88
061287	Merriwa (Roscommon)	121.6	110.6 in 2011	47
061300	Parkville (Aroona)	108.2	91.6 in 1975	42
061306	Kars Springs (Welldun)	140.4	113.8 in 1978	36

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Record highest September total rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
061316	Merriwa (Mar-Lea)	105.6	90.0 in 1995	43
061324	Gungal (Merryfields)	113.4	111.4 in 1995	39
062013	Gulgong Post Office	198.7	176.7 in 1892	136
062014	Hargraves (General Store)	267.0	187.9 in 1970	99
062021	Mudgee (George Street)	213.0	188.1 in 1879	145
062032	Wollar (Barrigan St)	181.2	135.9 in 1949	113
062036	Ulan Water	151.2	126.4 in 1970	94
062075	Galambine (Gooree Park)	192.2	157.7 in 1970	56
062084	Budgee Budgee (Botobolar Vineyard)	210.4	130.3 in 1978	45
062089	Hargraves (Edge Hill)	214.4	180.8 in 1978	45
063012	Running Stream (Brooklyn)	217.5	176.1 in 1970	118
063022	Cowra Ag Research Station	153.2	143.4 in 2005	111
063029	Mandurama (Gallymont (Homeleigh))	198.0	176.8 in 1923	110
063035	Hill End Post Office	183.2	181.5 in 1903	135
063113	Orange (Angullong)	158.2	126.0 in 2005	52
063117	Lyndhurst Old Bakery	201.9	161.8 in 1960	52
063128	Neville (Carcoar St)	242.6	155.6 in 1964	54
063254	Orange Agricultural Institute	248.7	196.8 in 1978	50
064004	Binnaway (Wattle St)	155.8	144.6 in 1903	111
064008	Coonabarabran (Namoi Street)	218.0	152.4 in 1903	137
064009	Dunedoo Post Office	168.5	105.0 in 1970	105
064010	Elong Elong (Bendeela St)	174.8	119.6 in 1970	80
064020	Purlewaugh (Keodoel Lane)	213.8	115.6 in 1997	80
064024	Gilgandra (Wallumburrawang)	143.8	121.7 in 1903	114
064026	Cobbora (Kundiawa)	177.5	157.1 in 1892	88
064050	Weetaliba (Munna)	127.8	118.0 in 1997	49
065013	Eugowra Post Office	171.4	135.6 in 1996	130
065019	Goologong Post Office	248.5	161.3 in 1892	105
065020	Manildra (George St)	163.0	124.8 in 2005	105
065022	Manildra (Hazeldale)	192.6	179.3 in 1892	129
065023	Molong (Hill St)	207.2	164.7 in 1892	132
065030	Dubbo (Mentone)	199.4	151.6 in 1978	123
065068	Parkes Airport AWS	187.4	118.4 in 2005	31
070025	Crookwell Post Office	177.2	162.4 in 1960	133
070040	Goulburn (Cherryton)	123.0	109.3 in 1970	62
070043	Gunning Rural Supplies	141.6	133.2 in 1996	129
070067	Nimmitabel Wastewater Treatment Facility	164.7	150.6 in 1961	120
070117	Dalton (Rose Valley)	166.6	128.4 in 1978	56
070242	Aranda (Bindaga St)	176.0	158.4 in 1978	43
070263	Goulburn TAFE	101.6	97.8 in 1997	43
070277	Melba (Verbruggen Street)	184.9	150.4 in 1978	42
070290	Collector (Winderadeen)	173.4	131.6 in 1978	40
070295	Bevendale (Riverview)	148.4	134.2 in 1978	38
070296	Dalton (Milverton)	175.7	153.6 in 1996	38
070299	Numeralla (Glocca Morra)	102.0	85.8 in 1978	42
070307	Bruce (Australian Institute of Sport)	157.0	101.0 in 1997	32
070308	Torrens (Darke St)	149.4	105.4 in 1993	32
070344	Murrumbateman (McIntosh Circuit)	160.0	147.1 in 1997	31
071073	Brindabella (Koolami)	212.2	172.8 in 1992	30
072000	Adelong (Tumut St)	206.6	190.1 in 1970	131
072008	Tarcutta (Wollumbi)	170.7	147.3 in 1970	101

= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Record highest September total rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
072012	Carabost	163.0	155.4 in 2005	91
072023	Hume Reservoir	135.2	135.0 in 1998	94
072042	Tarcutta Post Office	176.2	157.9 in 1960	143
072044	Tumut (Simpson Street)	191.2	181.0 in 1960	130
072050	Wymah (Gwandallen)	167.0	161.0 in 1992	107
072056	Blowering Dam	261.4	221.2 in 1970	61
072098	Lacmalac (Federal Park)	186.6	178.4 in 1978	46
072101	Holbrook (Narrabilla)	145.4	134.8 in 1978	48
072141	Yarrangobilly Caves	257.7	221.4 in 1917	52
072146	Albury Airport	141.3	132.2 in 1992	34
072150	Wagga Wagga AMO	170.6	128.0 in 1978	76
072154	Mount Horeb (Marathorn)	200.4	175.4 in 1960	90
073007	Burrinjuck Dam	245.7	212.0 in 1970	109
073014	Grenfell (Manganese Rd)	233.8	160.2 in 1906	129
073017	Greenethorpe (Iandra)	172.4	143.6 in 1906	113
073019	Junee Treatment Works	185.8	128.2 in 1993	123
073022	Cootamundra (Landgrove)	215.0	158.9 in 1970	118
073025	Old Junee (Millbank)	193.8	107.8 in 1978	121
073029	Murrumburrah (Historical Society)	185.2	139.2 in 1970	123
073032	Quandialla Post Office	161.9	148.8 in 1970	89
073036	Stockinbingal General Store	214.4	160.4 in 1978	104
073037	Temora Ambulance Station	226.2	138.4 in 1970	132
073043	Wallendbeen (Corang)	235.6	150.0 in 1978	101
073044	Wantabadgery	177.2	152.5 in 1970	129
073050	Bowning (Wanganui)	180.8	166.2 in 1978	86
073051	Murringo (Windermere)	207.0	159.3 in 1960	126
073100	Bumbaldry (Gold 'N' Grove)	242.2	160.0 in 1960	115
073109	Murringo (Yallambee)	216.0	133.0 in 1975	49
073110	Grenfell (Corowood)	232.8	152.7 in 1970	48
073113	Tubbul (Keiraville)	190.8	142.3 in 1970	48
073124	Euromilly (Bundaleer)	163.2	121.5 in 1960	121
073127	Wagga Wagga Agricultural Institute	142.3	137.9 in 1985	118
073129	Godfreys Creek (Taroona)	220.2	152.4 in 2005	37
073150	Stockinbingal (Sunnydale)	175.6	137.0 in 1978	52
074005	Barellan Post Office	147.5	126.6 in 1993	138
074007	Leeton (Bents Hill)	154.2	139.6 in 1998	76
074033	Coolamon Post Office	165.8	117.7 in 1970	131
074034	Corowa Airport	127.4	122.5 in 1966	126
074037	Yanco Agricultural Institute	137.6	101.5 in 1978	60
074042	Finley Post Office	139.1	112.2 in 1992	120
074050	Grong Grong (Junee St)	145.0	131.3 in 1916	112
074053	Henty Post Office	165.1	153.7 in 1970	116
074064	Lockhart Bowling Club	162.2	153.6 in 1970	116
074081	Mulwala Post Office	123.5	103.0 in 1992	106
074088	Oaklands General Store	136.0	121.1 in 1960	96
074100	Hopefield (Barnweal)	132.2	108.8 in 1992	49
074106	Tocumwal Airport	121.5	113.0 in 1993	120
074110	Urana Post Office	124.7	122.0 in 1970	143
074115	Walbundrie (Crediton Street)	182.6	145.0 in 1916	131
074118	Whitton (Conapaira St)	153.8	106.5 in 1964	116
074126	Yerong Creek (Fertilizer Depot)	161.2	130.0 in 1960	84

= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Record highest September total rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
074148	Narrandera Airport AWS	105.0	99.2 in 1978	48
074162	Morundah Hotel	139.6	64.5 in 1933	32
074188	Culcairn Bowling Club	170.6	157.2 in 1960	104
074202	Ganmain (Rosedale)	175.4	145.4 in 1970	48
074208	Tuppal (Warragoon)	123.6	96.6 in 1993	65
074249	Coleambally Irrigation	115.0	113.4 in 1978	38
074268	Ardlethan (Strathbogie)	126.3	123.3 in 1970	47
075018	Hay (Corrong)	118.8	97.4 in 1998	121
075032	Hillston Airport	177.8	151.1 in 1998	130
075039	Lake Cargelligo Airport	144.7	107.1 in 1975	133
075041	Griffith Airport AWS	156.6	116.1 in 1970	56
075044	Merriwagga (The Old School Caravan Park	127.0	123.8 in 1998	86
075047	Hay (Mulberrygong)	117.0	106.0 in 1970	100
075049	Maude (Nap Nap)	107.4	104.7 in 1970	126
075056	Booroorban (Ramsay)	95.6	87.8 in 1978	91
075072	Weethalle (Mountain View)	164.0	129.4 in 1970	53
075140	Gunbar (Kelsey)	106.0	105.2 in 1978	67
075142	Merriwagga (Sylvanham)	126.4	106.6 in 1978	49
075163	Hillston (Aldinga)	175.1	101.2 in 1998	44
075167	Merriwagga (Thurlo)	143.0	138.0 in 1998	39
075173	Hay (Bedarbidgal)	111.0	88.0 in 1998	30

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Record highest September total rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Victoria				
076015	Irymple (Arlington)	107.6	90.5 in 1953	109
076031	Mildura Airport	93.6	88.3 in 1964	71
076038	Murrayville	104.4	103.0 in 1964	106
076043	Nulkwyne Kiamal	124.8	107.4 in 1964	87
076047	Ouyen (Post Office)	131.9	121.8 in 1964	105
076050	Pira Wild Horse Plains	110.6	95.7 in 1964	117
076063	Walpa (Danyo)	113.8	104.9 in 1964	98
076065	Walpeup	131.8	129.7 in 1964	101
076067	Werrimull	120.2	86.1 in 1964	83
076105	Boundary Bend	96.6	77.4 in 1993	47
076106	Murrayville (Carina)	116.6	90.6 in 1992	49
076108	Linga	134.2	104.8 in 1992	46
076109	Murrayville (Ngallo)	106.6	79.6 in 1992	47
076133	Lindsay Point	123.8	85.2 in 1992	42
077001	Quambatook (Barraport North)	142.0	102.2 in 1993	104
077004	Beulah	170.5	124.2 in 1915	115
077005	Berriwillock	133.8	108.3 in 1964	115
077008	Birchip (Woodlands)	118.6	107.0 in 1916	122
077009	Boigbeat	167.9	120.7 in 1964	106
077016	Boort (Gredgwin)	152.2	98.8 in 1993	100
077021	Lake Boga (Kunat)	112.1	94.4 in 1992	82
077023	Lalbert	134.6	86.3 in 1992	72
077026	Lascelles	127.8	99.6 in 1964	87
077028	Birchip (Marlbed)	117.5	107.3 in 1960	109
077034	Quambatook South	162.4	110.5 in 1916	125
077035	Rainbow Post Office	122.8	95.9 in 1908	78
077036	Rainbow (Pella)	114.0	110.1 in 1964	110
077039	Sea Lake (Post Office)	124.1	123.0 in 1992	110
077040	Sea Lake (Marston Downs)	141.0	112.2 in 1992	108
077052	Woomelang	113.0	108.5 in 1964	111
077079	Ninyeunook	121.8	112.7 in 1921	121
077082	Beulah West	148.2	83.4 in 1992	48
077088	Birchip Cropping Group	106.6	80.2 in 1992	40
078038	Warracknabeal (Earlstan)	142.4	112.2 in 1979	117
078042	Wycheproof	118.8	105.0 in 1960	129
078072	Donald	152.4	98.6 in 1975	50
078077	Warracknabeal Museum	134.1	111.0 in 1979	47
079003	Beazleys Bridge	134.4	117.6 in 1988	107
079032	Morrl Morrl (Valley View)	135.8	130.1 in 1912	104
079035	Murtoa	127.2	112.1 in 1979	133
079036	Natimuk	117.8	117.0 in 1908	119
079075	Rupanyup (Post Office)	144.0	117.2 in 1979	110
080004	Canary Island	110.9	98.6 in 1916	128
080009	St Arnaud (Coonooer Bridge)	142.4	115.2 in 1975	130
080014	Durham Ox	109.6	90.0 in 1975	71
080017	Gladfield Hopefield Estate	103.6	102.2 in 1916	127
080024	Kerang (Meran Downs)	119.8	111.2 in 1916	136
080027	Korong Vale (Burnbank)	149.8	99.4 in 1960	74
080061	Wedderburn (Post Office)	130.5	130.2 in 1916	135
080065	Yarroweyah	115.8	114.9 in 1916	122

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Record highest September total rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
080067	Charlton (Donald St)	144.0	102.9 in 1975	58
080101	Numurkah	121.8	89.0 in 1975	40
080109	Cobram (Goulburn Murray)	137.4	120.4 in 1993	58
080125	Ulupna	111.2	101.8 in 1992	37
081000	Avoca (Post Office)	185.9	145.8 in 1975	131
081002	Bealiba	171.7	139.8 in 1916	118
081006	Burkes Flat	140.6	124.6 in 1916	114
081020	Inglewood (Post Office)	169.6	153.9 in 1916	131
081038	Natte Yallock	164.8	120.0 in 1960	117
081041	Raywood	134.2	128.4 in 1916	114
081047	Tarnagulla	187.8	172.7 in 1916	121
081083	Eppalock Reservoir	139.3	119.0 in 1993	52
081090	Moliagul	180.2	159.0 in 1975	47
081092	Eastville (Bonnie Banks)	171.2	114.0 in 1993	48
081100	Woodstock-on-Loddon (Alexandra Park)	165.6	103.4 in 1993	46
082015	Eldorado	164.9	148.6 in 1966	125
082056	Wodonga	139.7 =	139.7 in 1966	92
082058	Yackandandah	216.6	204.4 in 1998	130
082138	Wangaratta Aero	153.6	145.6 in 1992	30
086350	Wallan	165.8	152.4 in 1993	36
086377	Upper Plenty	168.6	165.4 in 1993	31
087014	Bungaree (Kirks Reservoir)	212.2	209.9 in 1916	136
088009	Cairn Curran Reservoir	157.2	118.4 in 1993	68
088015	Clunes	195.6	129.0 in 1993	138
088019	Creswick	198.0	166.4 in 1960	53
088032	Joyces Creek	159.0	131.0 in 1993	98
088037	Lauriston Reservoir	183.0	172.6 in 1993	69
088042	Malmsbury Reservoir	178.0	177.4 in 1993	145
088043	Maryborough	166.5	148.0 in 1912	139
088056	Talbot (Post Office)	188.4	140.1 in 1993	115
088073	Baynton	186.2	156.7 in 1993	63
088108	Vaughan	175.0	138.0 in 1993	56
088110	Castlemaine Prison	161.9	143.1 in 1993	51
088118	Harcourt	202.6	158.3 in 1993	48
089002	Ballarat Aerodrome	178.2	162.9 in 1916	109
089005	Beaufort	191.2	142.3 in 1912	124
089009	Cavendish (Post Office)	153.4	146.6 in 1992	132
089018	Lismore (Post Office)	132.6	113.8 in 2000	98
089022	Moutajup	148.4	143.2 in 1908	117
089030	Trawalla	192.6	143.5 in 1964	123
089034	Willaura (Main Street)	137.8	119.1 in 1916	114
089043	Gatum	144.0	140.1 in 1960	60
089048	Glen Park (White Swan Reservoir)	214.2	201.2 in 1993	64
089075	Glenthompson	117.2	114.8 in 1992	51
089080	Maroona (Hillenvale)	138.8	113.2 in 1978	47
089082	Beaufort (Sheepwash)	132.6	119.6 in 1984	49
089085	Ararat Prison	170.2	117.2 in 1993	48
089106	Addington	219.8	154.8 in 1960	61
090055	Macarthur (Post Office)	147.0	137.1 in 1960	80
090105	Strathdownie	127.4	125.4 in 1996	51
090171	Portland (Cashmore Airport)	161.2	134.4 in 1984	35

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Record highest September total rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
090173	Hamilton Airport	158.6	144.2 in 1983	34
Tasmania				
091245	Cape Grim BAPS (Comparison)	138.0	128.2 in 1996	30
092079	Tooms Lake (Tooms River)	175.6	160.4 in 2009	54
093014	Oatlands Post Office	117.0	116.8 in 2009	129

= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Highest September total rainfall for at least 30 years

		Observed this month	Most recent higher
Western Australia			
001013	Wyndham	20.2	47.8 in 1978
003028	Anna Plains	15.8	23.0 in 1984 *
Northern Territory			
014015	Darwin Airport	64.8	66.6 in 1984
014219	McMinns Lagoon	54.6	71.7 in 1981 *
014612	Larrimah	45.2	61.0 in 1984 *
014628	Tanumbirini	31.2	64.4 in 1978 *
014702	Mallapunyah	20.0 =	20.0 in 1984 *
014704	McArthur River Mine Airport	37.2	89.6 in 1978 *
014825	Victoria River Downs	39.2	68.2 in 1979
015004	Austral Downs	66.8	90.2 in 1947 *
015535	Coniston	80.5	114.8 in 1975 *
015537	Kurundi	64.1	114.8 in 1984 *
015607	Mount Denison	48.8	76.6 in 1975 *

* note: there are gaps in the historical record at this site, so it is possible a higher value has gone unreported.
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Highest September total rainfall for at least 30 years

		Observed this month	Most recent higher
South Australia			
017024	Marree (Farina)	41.9	43.3 in 1979
017055	Marree (Witchelina Station)	43.4 =	43.4 in 1949 *
017099	Arkaroola	75.8	96.3 in 1979
019009	Carrieton	74.6	82.3 in 1964 *
019024	Melrose	165.4	196.0 in 1984
019048	Wilmington	109.8	109.9 in 1984
019050	Hawker (Wilson)	92.4	98.1 in 1964 *
020010	Koonamore	83.8	94.9 in 1964 *
020020	Yunta (Panaramitee)	72.2	94.8 in 1964
020021	Yunta (Paratoo)	77.8	105.7 in 1964 *
020043	Braemar	80.6	104.4 in 1964 *
021003	Blyth	100.4	115.4 in 1979 *
021010	Brinkworth (Bungaree)	172.8	173.7 in 1979
021019	Farrell Flat	157.6	161.0 in 1979
021020	Georgetown	163.6	172.1 in 1910 *
021059	Hilltown	150.0	167.8 in 1979 *
021072	Huddleston (Willow Ponds)	132.2	152.8 in 1979 *
021077	Burra Community School	130.8	159.6 in 1979 *
022017	Stansbury	93.4	94.2 in 1979 *
022809	Penneshaw	105.4	138.0 in 1979
022811	Smith Bay (Smiths Bay)	100.4	106.9 in 1960 *
023307	Kapunda	107.8	130.8 in 1979
023730	Meadows	210.5	213.2 in 1923 *
023747	Strathalbyn	146.5	159.3 in 1877
023753	Willunga	151.2	157.6 in 1941 *
023801	Lenswood Research Centre	289.0	297.2 in 1979 *
023829	Woodside	200.8	207.0 in 1923 *
024006	Kingston on Murray	98.2	100.8 in 1964 *
024025	Berri	111.6	112.9 in 1964 *
024501	Australia Plains	85.0	109.2 in 1979 *
024517	Mannum Council Depot	79.1	88.2 in 1979 *
024528	Robertstown	109.6	116.4 in 1979 *
024564	Blanchetown Lock 1	72.2	83.0 in 1979
025504	Coonalpyn	102.8	128.6 in 1979 *
026007	Frances	135.0	135.9 in 1912 *
026012	Kingston SE	95.6	100.2 in 1979 *
026018	Millicent	159.8	172.0 in 1941

* note: there are gaps in the historical record at this site, so it is possible a higher value has gone unreported.
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Highest September total rainfall for at least 30 years

		Observed this month	Most recent higher
Queensland			
029008	Cloncurry McIlwraith St	37.9	63.0 in 1978 *
029013	Donors Hill Station	25.8	43.5 in 1981 *
029047	Undilla Station	52.0	98.2 in 1978
029061	Herbert Vale	23.8	29.5 in 1918 *
029121	West Leichhardt Station	55.6	80.0 in 1978
033062	Ravenswood Post Office	46.9	67.3 in 1947 *
035081	Woleebie Nevasa	152.0	185.1 in 1917 *
035182	Kinnoul	121.6	134.1 in 1933 *
036137	Listowel Downs	97.6	148.5 in 1921 *
037081	Corfield-Manuka St	26.5	59.0 in 1978 *
037112	Sunnyside	115.4	201.0 in 1975 *
040224	Alderley	99.8	110.6 in 1982
041017	Chinchilla Water Treatment Plant	139.6	155.6 in 1917
041050	Jandowae Post Office	113.6	161.9 in 1917
041082	Pittsworth	93.8	148.9 in 1917
041318	Carramar	80.5	82.1 in 1970 *
041388	Murralah	112.2	114.8 in 1978 *
041454	Girraween Nat Park	114.4	117.7 in 1983 *
041464	Oakington	93.8	110.4 in 1978 *
042004	Possum Park	178.4	189.5 in 1917 *
042027	Talwood State School	113.2	140.8 in 1970 *
043043	Yuleba Garden St	121.8	162.9 in 1917 *
043060	Havelock	127.6	157.4 in 1986
044004	Beechal	113.6	134.7 in 1906
044010	Bollon Mary St	99.0	100.3 in 1920
044026	Cunnamulla Post Office	74.0	119.2 in 1926
044029	Dillalah	139.5	143.3 in 1921 *
044047	Lowan Hills	147.8	169.6 in 1917 *
044054	Mulga Downs	119.8	162.8 in 1906 *
044075	Woodlands	104.6	144.3 in 1970 *
044137	Rosehill	86.8	89.4 in 1971
044142	Rutherglen	73.6	122.2 in 1970 *
044154	Whyenbah	101.0	104.4 in 1970 *
044166	Yamburgan	120.0	133.4 in 1906

* note: there are gaps in the historical record at this site, so it is possible a higher value has gone unreported.
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Highest September total rainfall for at least 30 years

		Observed this month	Most recent higher
New South Wales			
047048	Broken Hill Airport AWS	104.6	136.0 in 1978 *
048018	Collarenebri (Bundabarina)	114.8	133.1 in 1964
048025	Weilmoringle (Caringle)	86.9 =	86.9 in 1946 *
048031	Collarenebri (Albert St)	124.5	157.3 in 1906 *
050036	Trundle (Brookview St)	108.4	131.3 in 1906 *
050040	Ungarie Post Office	125.2	127.4 in 1975 *
051042	Quambone Station	119.0	134.0 in 1906
051057	Marra Creek (Womboin)	111.8	117.9 in 1906 *
051066	Eumungerie Post Office	159.8	178.3 in 1978 *
052001	Burren Junction (Hastings Street)	123.5	129.0 in 1949 *
052019	Mogil Mogil (Benimora)	120.1	166.7 in 1906 *
052020	Mungindi Post Office	128.2	148.5 in 1906
052026	Walgett Council Depot	118.1	190.9 in 1906 *
053033	Pallamallawa Post Office	170.4	182.2 in 1970
053035	Bellata (Aberfeldie)	131.8	132.5 in 1906
054012	Coolatai (Orana)	137.8	171.1 in 1970 *
054017	Gravesend Post Office	154.9	165.0 in 1970 *
054023	Barraba (Neranghi)	147.8 =	147.8 in 1970 *
054027	Delungra (Pearsby Hall)	114.6	138.8 in 1978
054029	Varialda Post Office	148.0	206.2 in 1970
054049	Graman (Ulupna)	157.6	200.2 in 1970
054073	Nullamanna (Belmore)	146.0	231.4 in 1970
054074	Oakwood (Benara)	140.2	219.8 in 1970
054078	Inverell (Wandera)	170.3	203.1 in 1970 *
054082	Kings Plains (Croye)	186.6	270.8 in 1970 *
054124	Crooble Station	115.4	136.1 in 1970
054125	Caroda (Roseberry Park)	207.4	225.6 in 1970
055006	Blackville Post Office	169.6	170.3 in 1892 *
055049	Quirindi Post Office	143.0	145.7 in 1949
055164	Weabonga (Stoneleigh)	141.8	160.8 in 1970
055181	Dungowan (Ravencroft)	147.3	173.2 in 1970 *
056001	Sapphire (Argyle)	166.6	181.5 in 1903 *
056018	Inverell Research Centre	139.4	234.4 in 1970 *
056022	Legume (New Koreelah)	94.6	98.0 in 1978 *
056100	Wellingrove (Wangalea)	139.8	295.9 in 1970 *
056111	Elsmore (Danthonia)	145.2	196.1 in 1970
056180	Bundarra (South Winscombe)	150.4	187.2 in 1970 *
056207	Maryland	115.8	116.0 in 1978 *
061002	Blackville (Kruie Vale)	227.0	229.7 in 1903 *
061215	Rylstone (Kegoola)	140.8	170.6 in 1970 *
062009	Cassilis (Dalkeith)	132.6	140.2 in 1903 *
062028	Goolma (Brooklyn)	181.8	193.3 in 1970 *
063005	Bathurst Agricultural Station	129.8	130.1 in 1943
063063	Oberon (Springbank)	162.0	164.7 in 1903 *
063076	Sofala Old Post Office	118.8	138.1 in 1970 *
063132	Lidsdale (Maddox Lane)	118.6	123.0 in 1970
064013	Binnaway (Hawthorne)	147.2	156.2 in 1903 *
064015	Mendooran Post Office	154.8	161.3 in 1892 *
065010	Cudal Post Office	162.6	172.7 in 1892

* note: there are gaps in the historical record at this site, so it is possible a higher value has gone unreported.
= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Highest September total rainfall for at least 30 years

		Observed this month	Most recent higher
065034	Wellington (D&J Rural)	176.7	187.1 in 1978
070000	Ainslie Tyson St	153.2	172.8 in 1978
070005	Bombala (Therry Street)	105.8	166.2 in 1984 *
070032	Fairlight Station	217.4	232.0 in 1970 *
070045	Hall (Lochleigh)	171.8	179.1 in 1970 *
070060	Lower Boro (Calderwood)	96.6	103.2 in 1985 *
070069	Crookwell (Gundowringa)	120.2	130.1 in 1960
070084	Tombong (Hillcrest)	97.4	136.0 in 1984
070111	Biala (Alvison)	146.2	160.6 in 1978 *
070153	Dalgety (Severn Park)	84.8	92.6 in 1984 *
070161	Cooma (Myalla)	111.2	112.7 in 1984 *
070165	Rock Flat (Old Post Office)	87.2	95.3 in 1961
070231	Stromlo Forest	148.8	155.5 in 1970 *
070232	Sutton (Uba)	143.8	147.4 in 1978
070246	Canberra Parliament House	159.0	164.0 in 1978 *
071000	Adaminaby Alpine Tourist Park	110.0	127.0 in 1978 *
071005	Dalgety (Hamilton St)	83.4	85.4 in 1951 *
071021	Jindabyne (Glochinbah)	121.0	130.9 in 1951 *
071022	Berridale (Bolton Street)	95.0	98.3 in 1961 *
072043	Tumbarumba Post Office	200.0	212.2 in 1978
072078	Garryowen (Yallock)	149.4	182.1 in 1960 *
072080	Tumbarumba (Landsdowne)	209.6	216.5 in 1978 *
073000	Barmedman Post Office	141.9	144.1 in 1970 *
074055	Jerilderie Treatment Works	96.6	122.7 in 1970 *
074087	Urana (Nowranie)	113.8	124.1 in 1970 *
074104	The Rock Post Office	151.6	158.5 in 1970 *
074129	Mathoura (Mathoura Station)	101.8	103.6 in 1975 *
074179	Tootool (Toronto)	183.1	188.3 in 1970 *
074205	Belfrayden (North Mayfield)	138.8	169.3 in 1970 *
075012	Wakool (Calimo)	119.3	149.4 in 1906 *
075042	Maude Post Office	113.5	115.8 in 1975 *
075081	Wanganella (Bundyulumblah)	104.8	108.0 in 1975 *
075086	Wakool (Murray Irrigation)	99.4	100.5 in 1975 *
075164	Stony Crossing (Barwon)	73.4	83.4 in 1974 *

* note: there are gaps in the historical record at this site, so it is possible a higher value has gone unreported.
 = indicates the new record equals the old one.

Highest September total rainfall for at least 30 years

		Observed this month	Most recent higher
Victoria			
076000	Annuello	97.4	110.0 in 1964 *
076044	Nyah	109.6	113.3 in 1964 *
076046	Nyah (Yarraby Tank)	100.2	100.4 in 1964
076064	Walpeup Research	122.0	128.2 in 1964
076103	Bronzewing	101.8	108.1 in 1964 *
077048	Ultima (Post Office)	108.8	109.1 in 1964 *
078010	Dimboola	101.2	112.0 in 1979 *
078013	Gerang Gerung	111.8	132.3 in 1979
078029	Minyip (Post Office)	132.9	142.6 in 1915 *
078040	Nhill (Woorak)	95.8	117.8 in 1979
078043	Yanac North	110.8	117.6 in 1979
078078	Kaniva	114.4	115.6 in 1913
078080	Antwerp	119.2	121.5 in 1979 *
079002	Barkly	139.6	147.3 in 1915 *
079008	Clear Lake	129.0	147.8 in 1912 *
079010	Drung Drung	109.6	121.0 in 1979
079016	Warranooke (Glenorchy)	134.0	145.0 in 1979
079017	Goroke (Post Office)	127.6	130.0 in 1915 *
079019	Great Western (Seppelt)	140.6	144.2 in 1979
079028	Longerenong	108.4	121.7 in 1979
079037	Navarre	151.7	153.3 in 1912 *
079039	Redbank	169.0	172.9 in 1912 *
079040	St Arnaud	117.0	120.8 in 1979 *
079071	Apsley (Post Office)	116.6	118.9 in 1960 *
079077	Dadswells Bridge	134.6	149.3 in 1979 *
079078	Telangatuk East (Milingimbi)	119.0	119.6 in 1983 *
080002	Boort	127.4	135.8 in 1921 *
080020	Gunbower Gee Tee Stud	96.4	96.8 in 1916 *
081058	Bridgewater (Post Office)	148.4	149.8 in 1916 *
081085	Dunolly	176.6	177.5 in 1916
082001	Beechworth Composite	225.6	229.2 in 1979
082033	Myrrhee (Joelyn)	201.8	250.6 in 1979 *
082043	Strathbogie North	220.6	275.8 in 1979
082057	Wooragee	193.8	196.0 in 1979
082076	Dartmouth Reservoir	203.2	209.6 in 1975
082109	Molyullah (Killanoola)	154.8	160.6 in 1983
084014	Dellicknora (Tellicura)	114.4	128.0 in 1984
084023	Marlo	133.8	145.7 in 1916 *
084134	Goongerah	179.4	192.5 in 1984 *
087046	Scotsburn (Mount Boninyong)	166.2	230.9 in 1916
088020	Daylesford	215.6	220.2 in 1867
088048	Newstead	166.2	185.8 in 1916 *
089003	Balmoral (Post Office)	139.5	156.9 in 1915 *
089033	Wickliffe	119.4	122.2 in 1908 *
089103	Derrinallum (Craigmore)	111.6	134.3 in 1916
090010	Branxholme (Bassett)	146.2	147.4 in 1893 *
090013	Cape Bridgewater	157.6	166.3 in 1912 *
090033	Dergholm (Hillgrove)	138.0	143.3 in 1979 *
090036	Drik Drik	130.8	136.4 in 1984 *

* note: there are gaps in the historical record at this site, so it is possible a higher value has gone unreported.
 = indicates the new record equals the old one.

Highest September total rainfall for at least 30 years

		Observed this month	Most recent higher
090060	Nullawarre	162.4	185.4 in 1910 *
090062	Penshurst (The Gums)	139.6	150.0 in 1960
090063	Penshurst (Post Office)	152.6	155.0 in 1983 *
090077	Terang	131.6	157.4 in 1983 *
090093	Hordern Vale	161.8	171.0 in 1984
090147	Colac (Shire Office)	133.0	137.4 in 1979 *
Tasmania			
091034	South Forest (Plummers Road)	189.8	202.6 in 1974 *
092002	Avoca (Railway House)	103.6	147.6 in 1984 *
092029	Ormley	121.8	166.5 in 1966 *
092053	Coles Bay (Freycinet)	144.5	151.8 in 1966 *
093007	York Plains (Handroyd)	116.6	126.9 in 1984
099000	Cape Barren Island (Long Beach)	118.4	123.5 in 1979 *

* note: there are gaps in the historical record at this site, so it is possible a higher value has gone unreported.
= indicates the new record equals the old one.

Record lowest September total rainfall

		New record	Old record	Years of record
Western Australia				
009037	Badgingarra Research Stn	0.0	8.6 in 1974	55
010881	Gibb Rock	2.6	3.6 in 1980	35
Victoria				
085183	Buffalo	0.0	21.4 in 1985	48
090165	Simpson South	3.2	43.6 in 1981	49

Lowest September total rainfall for at least 30 years

		Observed this month	Most recent lower
Western Australia			
009018	Gingin	11.5	10.4 in 1916 *
* note: there are gaps in the historical record at this site, so it is possible a lower value has gone unreported.			

Selected observations

Daily and mean maximum temperatures for September 2016

	Mean	Anom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
001019 Kalumburu	37.5		36.4	37.4	36.9	36.8	35.4	37.0	37.5	39.6	34.6	37.1	36.2	36.4	37.4	37.9	37.7	37.5	38.0	38.9	35.9	37.7	36.5	36.8	37.3	37.4	38.4	40.0	40.1	41.0	38.1	
002012 Halls Creek Airport	35.3	+1.6	30.2	29.0	31.5	31.8	30.4	33.5	35.3	36.2	36.8	36.9	36.8	35.9	36.9	36.4	33.8	37.6	36.0	35.5	37.0	34.8	34.6	36.0	37.6	36.7	37.3	38.5	37.7	36.3	34.8	37.4
002056 Kununurra Aero	37.7		36.6	34.4	35.9	35.8	31.2	36.2	37.2	38.8	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.7	37.7	38.0	38.5	38.7	38.2	36.4	38.0	37.6	37.6	36.6	37.8	38.7	40.6	40.3	40.7	39.4	39.1
003003 Broome Airport	32.3	+0.4	28.3	31.2	31.8	33.9	29.4	30.5	30.2	35.4	36.0	35.5	30.0	29.2	29.4	30.3	33.6	32.1	34.4	37.5	30.7	33.5	35.3	35.0	30.8	30.2	30.2	29.7	30.8	31.6	36.2	37.1
003032 Derby Aero	36.8		32.3	32.8	33.7	35.3	34.9	34.7	36.5	38.1	38.3	39.0	38.7	37.5	36.8	36.1	36.2	36.6	37.2	38.7	37.3	36.4	37.9	38.0	37.4	37.2	36.3	37.0	37.9	38.3	38.1	38.6
004032 Port Hedland Airport	31.6	-0.6	29.6	29.1	31.3	32.3	31.3	29.8	33.8	34.5	33.2	32.6	30.7	32.9	32.8	33.2	30.4	32.1	32.2	32.3	31.1	31.9	31.5	32.0	30.5	33.1	31.3	31.4	29.0	31.5	32.4	25.5
004083 Karriatha Aero	30.2		29.5	27.9	28.2	28.0	31.1	29.1	30.3	32.7	31.7	31.2	31.5	32.4	30.9	30.3	27.0	30.4	28.8	30.3	29.8	28.6	30.1	31.5	29.7	29.7	33.3	30.5	31.4	30.0		
004106 Marble Bar	33.0		28.3	28.8	31.3	31.0	35.5	33.6	34.1	33.9	34.2	35.8	36.8	36.8	34.0	31.1	31.8	33.6	31.0	33.5	34.4	29.9	32.7	35.0	34.8	32.6	34.7	32.6	30.6	34.6	33.8	29.9
005007 Learmonth Airport	28.6		25.4	25.5	30.0	29.1	28.7	27.6	27.5	30.0	29.1	31.1	30.5	30.1	30.5	26.8	27.2	28.8	28.7	27.3	28.5	28.1	28.0	27.2	27.5	30.2	33.0	29.3	27.8	28.7		
006011 Carnarvon Airport	23.9	-0.5	23.7	24.6	26.5	24.9	23.2	23.6	22.5	24.1	24.0	23.3	22.7	23.6	24.6	25.3	25.3	23.1	24.6	22.9	22.8	24.4	27.6	23.1	22.4	22.3	22.8	22.9	23.7	26.9	22.2	
006044 Denham	22.4		21.5	24.0	23.0	24.5	23.0	23.0	21.9	21.2	22.0	21.5	23.2	23.5	22.0	22.5	23.5	20.0	21.5	23.0	19.2	23.9	24.0	23.9	20.5	21.5	22.0	21.0	22.0	21.0	24.0	23.0
007176 Newman Aero	28.7		22.3	25.5	26.0	27.1	31.1	31.9	28.0	26.8	29.5	32.0	34.1	32.0	27.6	25.2	27.9	27.8	25.1	30.3	25.9	24.5	28.7	32.6	32.8	31.5	28.9	32.5	27.4	29.3	32.7	
007185 Paraburdoo Aero	29.5		23.9	27.4	29.3	29.7	31.5	29.8	27.5	31.7	33.4	32.6	30.7	29.2	27.9	30.8	26.3	28.1	31.9	25.6	28.6	31.2	29.2	26.3	28.8	28.5	29.6	28.3	33.1	33.0		
007045 Meekatharra Airport	24.6	-0.8	19.7	23.0	25.4	26.4	29.5	31.5	22.0	21.8	25.2	26.4	28.3	21.0	21.3	25.5	20.5	21.0	21.9	27.0	19.1	23.2	27.5	29.5	21.6	24.7	25.0	27.0	21.5	25.5	29.7	
007600 Mount Magnet Aero	22.9		18.0	21.1	22.9	25.9	29.9	30.9	20.3	20.5	23.4	25.2	25.5	20.5	19.4	20.0	25.0	17.9	19.8	26.6	16.9	22.0	25.7	27.0	20.1	20.1	22.2	23.4	25.0	18.9	24.3	25.3
008296 Morawa Airport	21.1		17.3	18.6	22.0	27.5	23.1	22.4	17.8	19.3	21.4	21.6	21.0	19.5	19.4	20.9	23.4	18.0	20.1	23.5	16.9	21.8	28.4	22.8	17.4	19.2	20.9	22.0	22.0	19.3	24.6	22.1
008297 Dalwallinu	18.9		14.9	16.4	19.7	24.2	21.7	22.6	17.4	17.3	18.8	17.6	12.9	16.8	18.7	20.7	14.9	18.0	21.1	15.2	18.9	25.8	22.1	16.2	17.3	18.1	20.3	21.4	15.3	22.1	21.4	
008315 Geraldton Airport	20.4		17.9	18.9	21.5	23.8	19.9	20.7	18.9	19.3	19.7	20.2	20.1	21.5	20.9	22.2	20.0	18.2	20.3	20.9	18.2	20.6	25.5	21.2	18.9	19.3	20.4	19.6	21.3	19.3	22.7	20.2
009021 Perth Airport	18.5	-1.5	17.5	17.8	19.6	22.6	20.3	19.4	17.0	17.7	18.9	19.8	15.5	17.4	17.8	19.3	18.5	17.3	18.4	18.9	16.3	19.3	23.4	19.0	15.9	17.4	17.6	16.2	19.4	19.1	19.1	
009131 Jurien Bay	19.9		19.6	19.5	23.2	20.5	19.6	18.9	19.8	15.5	17.4	17.8	19.3	18.5	17.3	18.4	18.9	16.3	19.3	23.4	19.0	15.9	17.4	17.6	16.2	19.4	19.1	19.1				
009225 Perth Metro	18.5		17.2	17.2	19.5	22.2	19.9	19.6	17.5	17.9	19.2	20.5	16.5	16.7	18.0	18.8	20.0	18.6	17.3	18.2	19.1	18.5	19.6	17.5	16.7	18.3	19.7	18.7	19.1			
009240 Bickley	15.5		16.0	13.7	16.7	20.9	19.2	16.4	12.8	14.8	15.4	16.7	13.3	13.8	14.9	16.0	15.8	15.0	15.4	15.4	13.0	17.0	20.6	15.6	12.4	13.5	14.5	14.5	15.8	13.6	16.9	15.3
009518 Cape Leeuwin	15.8	-1.4	15.2	15.5	16.1	17.6	18.4	17.5	15.3	15.9	17.1	14.7	14.4	15.3	16.3	16.0	15.7	15.4	14.9	15.2	15.2	16.2	17.9	15.8	13.2	15.4	15.2	15.7	15.7	14.5	16.0	16.4
009617 Bridgetown	15.6		14.4	15.6	16.4	19.1	19.4	16.9	14.8	15.2	17.3	12.8	15.8	14.7	13.9	15.3	14.8	13.2	15.7	15.3	14.0	17.0	18.2	16.3	12.9	15.3	14.8	17.0	15.1	13.9	16.7	16.2
009746 Witchcliffe	15.7		14.5	16.0	16.2	17.8	18.1	16.6	15.5	15.6	17.4	13.5	15.7	16.0	16.1	16.0	15.6	14.6	14.5	15.1	15.1	16.4	18.0	15.8	12.4	15.4	15.4	17.4	15.0	13.6	15.8	16.3
009789 Esperance	18.2		14.8	16.6	16.0	22.6	26.7	31.3	20.1	15.0	19.4	14.5	14.0	14.6	21.3	14.3	15.1	21.8	14.7	16.4	23.3	13.4	15.9	14.8	20.0	22.3	12.5	14.5	22.9	22.0	18.2	18.0
009965 Bunbury	17.0		15.8	16.8	15.9	18.2	19.3	17.5	16.9	16.4	17.4	17.9	16.8	17.4	16.6	17.2	17.9	16.1	17.4	17.1	17.4	16.1	16.0	16.8	17.4	16.1	16.9	18.0	18.0			
009977 Mandurah	17.2		15.9	17.1	17.3	19.7	18.6	17.9	16.8	17.1	17.7	16.1	18.7	18.3	17.6	16.7	16.4	17.1	16.6	16.2	17.4	18.3	15.5	16.7	17.3	17.1	18.3	17.8	17.1	18.4		
009999 Albany Airport	16.0		13.7	16.1	17.5	20.7	19.8	16.9	14.9	18.3	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	15.5	15.7	13.6	16.0	15.4	17.4	18.1	17.5	17.1	12.5	17.1	18.4	17.1	16.4	17.0		
010007 Bencubbin	18.4	-2.6	15.3	16.2	18.9	23.0	25.5	26.2	16.6	17.7	19.4	18.7	16.7	16.4	16.6	11.6	15.1	17.2	20.5	14.7	15.5	17.5	17.0	20.2	20.4	21.2	20.9	20.0	22.4	21.2	20.9	
010092 Merredin	18.8	-1.5	16.0	16.0	18.0	22.0	27.0	25.8	17.2	17.4	18.6	19.5	15.1	15.2	16.7	16.7	18.6	20.5	16.2	20.0	20.0	15.3	19.3	20.6	20.8	19.8	20.6	20.8	20.8	20.8		
010286 Cunderdin Airfield	18.6		16.5	16.1	17.5	23.5	23.7	21.7	17.0	16.8	18.8	20.2	14.6	14.7	16.1	18.8	20.5	16.2	17.4	20.0	15.5	19.5	20.4	20.6	19.0	19.2	20.8	20.8	20.8			
010633 Ravenshorpe	17.2	-2.2	14.0	17.0	17.1	20.2	26.5	27.0	17.5	15.0	18.2	18.5	12.0	13.0	14.0	20.0	12.0	20.0	24.5	12.2	14.6	16.6	12.0	18.0	20.8	12.0	18.0	20.8				
010911 Lake Grace	17.0		14.3	16.2	16.2	21.7	21.0	24.5	22.6	25.0	30.4	33.5	23.8	25.2	32.4	30.3	26.8	20.5	22.7	27.7	22.7	27.7	27.0	25.2	28.8	27.0	25.2	28.8				
010916 Katanning	15.1		13.8	15.4	14.2	19.6	19.2	18.6	14.3	14.1	14.9	15.2	13.4	12.3	12.9	13.9	14.7	14.1	14.8	15.2	14.7	18.7	21.5	17.7	12.7	14.0	15.8	15.8	13.7	16.4	17.0	
010917 Wandering	15.9		14.7	15.8	16.8	19.8	19.7	15.0	15.9	15.6	17.9	12.9	12.2	14.3	15.0	13.4	15.0	14.3	14.8	15.2	17.1	17.7	17.5</td									

Daily and mean maximum temperatures for September 2016

	Mean Anom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30								
New South Wales	Mean Anom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30								
048027 Cobar MO	18.7	-2.6	21.2	16.8	17.2	16.6	18.7	21.5	22.9	23.3	17.4	17.3	18.9	19.7	19.1	16.8	16.8	19.8	18.9	19.0	17.4	17.7	16.3	13.5	18.7	21.9	17.7	19.2	19.7	22.6	17.5	16.9							
048245 Bourke Airport AWS	21.0	16.4	21.8	19.7	18.7	20.5	23.9	24.6	25.8	21.1	20.0	21.0	22.1	19.9	17.3	16.2	21.1	20.7	22.3	20.2	20.2	21.2	17.4	20.7	23.9	20.4	21.3	26.1	26.8	18.9	19.4								
049000 Ivanhoe Aerodrome AWS	19.1	21.3	13.7	17.6	16.6	18.5	21.9	23.1	24.6	16.9	18.2	20.0	21.8	18.6	17.3	18.6	20.6	21.9	14.7	18.0	19.1	17.9	16.9	19.0	21.5	18.0	21.1	18.7	23.4	16.1	18.2								
050052 Condobolin Ag Research Stn	18.0	-2.1	21.2	16.7	16.2	14.5	16.8	20.8	22.3	21.8	18.2	14.7	16.0	18.5	16.5	17.0	15.9	18.3	20.0	19.6	15.8	17.0	18.9	16.8	19.3	21.2	17.2	17.8	16.8	19.8	17.9	15.6							
051039 Nyngan Airport	19.6	-2.7	19.0	17.1	18.0	17.7	22.0	22.0	19.8		19.0	19.0	19.4	18.5	18.0			20.4	18.5	18.7	19.7	17.0	20.8	21.8	19.5	19.5	21.1	21.1	19.2										
052088 Walgett Airport AWS	20.9	20.0	18.4	18.8	18.2	20.0	22.9	22.9	23.3	21.7	20.2	20.0	21.2	21.1	19.7	16.0	20.6	21.6	21.2	19.1	20.9	22.1	19.4	20.7	23.0	21.7	20.6	24.6	23.9	22.1	19.7								
053115 Moree Aero	20.2	23.0	22.6	18.0	18.8	20.4	21.9	23.9	21.1	18.7	19.7	22.3	19.8	18.5	15.4	18.4	19.4	19.7	15.8	20.3	22.3	19.0	19.7	21.8	22.0	19.3	23.4	23.2	18.7	18.1									
054038 Narrabri Airport AWS	20.3	22.2	20.0	17.7	18.7	20.4	21.9	22.7	23.6	19.1	21.1	21.7	22.1	18.3	16.8	17.8	21.4	20.8	16.4	19.9	20.3	19.8	20.8	21.9	20.8	19.8	22.8	18.7	17.9										
055024 Gunnedah Resource Centre	19.2	-1.7	19.9	19.3	17.2	17.6	19.1	21.3	21.6	21.8	21.9	18.7	19.7	21.8	20.9	18.2	17.4	18.2	19.4	20.7	16.5	17.3	18.0	18.7	20.5						18.3	16.4							
055325 Tamworth Airport AWS	19.3	19.0	20.0	18.7	17.1	19.2	20.9	22.2	22.6	17.6	18.9	21.7	20.4	17.9	16.4	16.8	17.7	20.2	16.8	19.2	17.3	19.6	21.5	18.5	18.6	21.2	20.4	16.9	16.2										
056242 Inverell (Raglan St)	18.9	19.2	20.7	14.5	17.2	20.4	20.6	21.4	22.0	21.0	18.4	20.2	21.8	18.6	17.0	16.5	17.2	19.7	17.2	16.4	21.2	17.5	18.0	19.4	21.0	18.5	20.5	21.5	15.1	14.5									
057095 Tabulam (Muirne)	20.4	18.8	22.6	16.7	20.6	18.7	17.1	20.4	19.7	18.2	20.4	20.6	22.3	22.0	22.5	18.8	20.6	21.2	17.8	20.6	21.5	19.6	18.7	21.5	23.0	22.4	23.4	21.7	24.0	19.3	17.9	17.9							
058012 Yamba Pilot Station	23.5	+0.2	25.7	27.0	24.8	20.5	21.4	22.0	21.7	22.6	24.4	23.7	20.9	22.4	24.3	26.6	24.7	20.0	22.0	21.1	24.7	21.7	22.3	25.1	24.6	24.8	28.0	22.2	21.5	21.1	27.1	25.8							
060139 Port Macquarie Airport AWS	22.9	22.9	22.4	22.8	21.6	21.8	22.2	22.1	23.6	23.8	24.9	21.3	22.3	24.5	20.2	20.0	22.4	23.2	22.1	20.4	24.4	20.4	22.4	23.0	23.9	23.7	24.7	22.8	25.7	22.2	25.3	23.5							
061078 Williamtown RAAF	21.5	+0.4	22.6	17.8	20.1	20.1	20.9	22.9	22.7	23.8	25.9	21.4	21.9	20.4	21.0	22.8	22.4	22.3	23.1	21.8	18.9	20.3	21.4	20.4	22.3	22.4	23.0	25.1	20.6	21.5	20.0								
061363 Scone Airport AWS	20.2	22.0	19.8	17.9	18.0	20.6	22.7	21.6	22.7	24.0	19.3	21.0	21.7	22.7	21.2	19.0	18.2	20.6	16.2	17.3	18.9	19.5	18.4	21.4	23.4	19.2	21.1	22.1	20.4	19.3	16.8								
062101 Mudgee Airport AWS	17.3	19.5	15.9	12.6	15.0	18.2	19.8	20.7	19.9	18.8	16.3	17.2	18.8	18.7	18.1	15.4	16.8	17.4	15.2	15.9	16.8	15.1	17.9	19.9	20.2	17.2	16.0	17.8	19.6	16.6	12.6								
063005 Bathurst Agricultural Station	15.2	-0.6	17.0	14.8	9.5	11.6	18.1	19.4	19.8	18.5	17.0	13.5	13.8	17.3	16.0	18.0	12.0	12.0	13.8	14.8	13.3	18.0	19.0	14.9	13.2	15.0	17.8	14.5	11.8										
063254 Orange Agricultural Institute	14.3	13.1	14.9	15.5	15.5	17.4	16.4	13.9	11.6	14.7	13.8	13.7																				15.8	10.5	11.1	15.9	11.1			
064008 Coonabarabran (Nanai Street)	17.9	-2.4	18.0	16.2	15.0	15.5	19.5	21.0	21.0	17.5	16.5	18.6	21.0	19.8	17.0	15.0	17.5	18.5	16.5	16.0	17.5													17.0	20.2	16.0	13.2		
065070 Dubbo Airport AWS	18.4	20.5	17.4	16.2	15.7	18.3	20.4	22.0	22.4	17.7	16.6	17.8	19.0	20.5	18.0	16.7	18.5	18.8	18.1	15.0	18.0	19.2	16.9	19.8	20.9	18.3	17.0	18.5	20.3	18.1	14.2								
066062 Sydney (Observatory Hill)	21.4	+1.0	22.5	18.0	20.5	21.3	21.2	20.5	22.0	21.2	22.7	22.7	21.0	20.9	20.2	24.6	22.1	22.5	22.4	17.8	21.4	20.6	21.2	20.1	22.0	22.3	22.1	21.8	23.2	21.3	19.8								
067105 Richmond RAAF	21.7	22.5	17.8	18.6	20.5	21.3	21.3	24.2	22.5	23.5	25.8	22.7	21.0	21.4	20.2	25.5	21.7	22.4	21.5	17.5	21.7	19.9	17.7	21.2	22.3	24.7	22.8	21.8	22.8	22.2	21.9	19.5							
068072 Nowra RAN Station AWS	20.1	21.8	15.1	17.8	19.3	21.1	23.3	24.1	24.1	25.3	20.1	20.3	19.8	18.8	23.7	19.2	20.5	22.0	18.0	20.3	19.3	15.3	16.8	16.2	19.9	22.4	20.6	19.8	19.5	19.6	20.2	17.2							
068151 Jervis Bay (Point Perpendicular)	18.4	19.6	16.2	17.8	18.2	18.1	20.6	19.4	21.4	21.0	19.0	17.5	18.1	17.8	21.7	18.7	18.6	18.3	16.5	16.6	17.0	17.3	19.3	19.2	16.7	18.0	17.6	18.5	17.5	17.5	17.5								
068241 Albion Park (Wollongong Airport)	20.4	21.8	17.0	19.0	20.4	18.8	21.1	21.8	21.2	22.7	21.5	19.6	20.3	19.7	24.3	21.4	21.5	19.9	17.7	20.8	19.4	18.6	18.5	21.4	21.3	22.5	20.9	20.6	19.4	19.9	19.4								
069018 Moruya Heads Pilot Station	18.7	+0.3	20.9	14.5	19.8	18.3	19.6	19.3	19.3	20.3	17.0	19.0	16.2	19.7	18.7	17.5	18.7	18.2	15.6	18.2	21.1	18.6	20.8	17.6	19.2	17.5	18.1	18.1	16.8	16.1	14.8	16.1	13.7						
070351 Canberra Airport	15.8	16.7	10.5	14.6	13.9	16.4	19.4	19.1	20.0	17.4	14.3	14.3	15.7	16.6	17.5	16.7	15.7	15.0	15.7	17.0	13.0	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.7	14.9	16.7	14.7	12.1										
071041 Thredbo Village	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0	10.5	17.5	15.5	14.5	12.0	12.5	8.0	9.5	11.0	12.0		4.5	6.5	8.7		10.0	10.5	11.0	11.0	12.2	12.5	10.5	6.7	8.0	13.5	8.7									
072150 Wagga Wagga AMO	16.3	-0.9	17.4	12.4	15.1	11.7	16.4	18.8	20.0	21.3	17.4	14.7	15.2	17.9	17.8	16.1	13.9	16.4	17.4	13.6	14.2	15.3	16.5	16.8	18.8	20.2	17.2	15.7	14.5	18.5	15.3	13.2							
072160 Albury Airport AWS	16.8	16.7	13.9	16.6	15.1	15.9	18.1	20.3	20.5	20.3	17.5	18.2	17.9	14.9	17.8	19.7	16.2	13.6	18.2	13.8	15.9	14.9	16.2	18.8	20.5	20.5	17.5	15.9	15.2	17.9	14.8	13.7							
072161 Cabramurra SMHEA AWS	7.8	8.3	5.9	4.0	11.8	14.9	13.2	13.5	11.2	8.1	5.5	4.6	8.5	9.6	7.6	2.2	4.8	7.7	5.6	6.8	8.2	7.1	6.6	10.0	11.7	7.1	4.7	5.2	11.1	5.1	2.9								
074258 Deniliquin Airport AWS	16.7	16.6	13.4	15.5	15.3	16.8	16.5	20.6	21.9	16.1	16.7	13.4	17.4	17.4	19.7	15.3	15.0	16.0	13.3	20.8	15.4	17.1	15.3	15.8	17.8	18.8	16.1	18.1	16.6	16.8	14.9	15.9							
Tasmania	Mean Anom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7</																															

Daily and mean minimum temperatures for September 2016

	Mean Anom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
Western Australia	Mean Anom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
001019 Kalumburu	22.5	22.0	21.6	21.1	20.6	22.5	23.5	20.8	20.0	20.9	22.8	23.0	22.0	23.3	22.1	20.6	21.9	22.2	22.1	24.0	22.2	24.0	25.3	22.7	23.1	22.2	22.2	21.9	23.0	27.7		
002012 Halls Creek Airport	21.2	+2.3	20.8	17.5	16.3	20.6	22.3	19.1	19.4	21.7	22.6	23.7	23.0	26.1	21.9	20.6	20.1	19.5	21.0	19.4	20.9	21.0	17.0	18.6	22.0	22.5	23.5	21.7	23.1	24.3	24.5	20.9
002056 Kununurra Aero	22.5	23.0	21.9	19.8	21.4	19.2	19.1	19.7	18.5	20.6	22.9	25.1	23.3	22.2	23.1	22.6	22.8	23.0	24.9	24.7	23.7	22.2	23.4	23.8	23.7	22.8	23.4	24.3	23.5	24.4		
003003 Broome Airport	20.9	+2.5	21.9	17.6	15.4	18.0	19.4	19.7	23.2	24.0	20.9	17.9	18.1	19.3	21.1	19.0	18.6	19.3	21.1	20.1	20.2	22.7	18.4	20.5	23.3	24.7	23.8	23.9	24.9	25.1	20.3	
003032 Derby Aero	21.2	21.7	19.3	17.3	17.8	21.5	22.2	22.9	21.7	21.9	19.2	20.2	20.2	21.3	20.7	21.2	20.3	21.5	21.1	21.4	21.3	18.1	21.1	22.0	21.6	21.9	21.1	22.0	23.8	25.6	25.2	
004032 Port Hedland Airport	17.1	+1.8	18.4	15.8	14.2	16.1	16.6	17.7	19.1	19.3	16.3	15.1	17.2	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.7	16.3	18.0	16.6	16.6	14.0	15.9	21.7	16.0	14.2	21.4	22.0	18.3	18.6	19.6	
004083 Karratha Aero	16.7	16.9	13.1	14.5	14.6	15.2	17.5	19.3	19.8	16.6	18.8	19.1	15.7	17.3	14.7	15.0	15.3	16.3	15.1	18.2	14.4	14.8	16.2	19.2	17.1	15.8	18.3	16.4	15.5	17.3	21.7	
004106 Marble Bar	17.1	17.8	15.7	14.2	16.6	16.8	18.3	19.7	18.1	16.5	14.7	16.7	18.2	17.6	16.5	16.3	17.3	17.7	16.6	18.0	16.5	13.7	13.6	22.5	19.6	14.9	20.9	20.3	17.5	14.5	16.2	
005007 Learmonth Airport	12.0	10.6	9.7	11.6	12.8	13.0	14.2	12.0	13.3	13.5	15.6	13.3	12.8	13.7	11.1	11.8	11.6	9.4	10.0	10.4	8.9	8.6	14.1	12.2	12.0	11.0	11.3	12.2	11.8	11.3	17.4	
006011 Carnarvon Airport	12.6	-1.2	11.1	9.4	11.2	13.5	16.2	12.5	17.8	15.5	14.2	14.6	15.6	14.3	9.9	9.4	10.0	11.1	8.4	9.7	13.9	16.3	9.8	10.9	13.8	13.5	14.2	7.6	12.4			
006044 Denham	15.5	14.0	14.0	14.5	15.5	15.0	16.0	16.5	17.0	14.0	14.5	16.5	15.5	14.0	15.0	16.0	15.0	17.0	16.0	15.0	17.0	15.0	16.0	15.0	17.0	16.0	15.0	17.0	16.0			
007176 Newman Aero	10.6	13.2	6.4	7.9	7.5	9.2	14.1	16.6	10.4	7.8	9.7	11.7	13.4	12.6	12.3	7.5	11.4	8.8	12.7	8.5	6.1	9.6	17.3	10.0	10.1	12.2	9.7	13.5	11.7	10.9		
007185 Paraburdoo Aero	12.0	12.6	11.4	9.1	10.5	11.7	11.9	11.7	12.2	10.5	11.4	10.6	9.8	11.9	15.7	14.4	13.1	13.3	14.1	10.0	13.0	10.0	11.1	15.6	11.8	8.5	13.3	11.3	14.7	11.8	13.9	
007045 Meekatharra Airport	9.6	-1.8	8.2	7.4	9.9	11.0	14.8	12.4	12.7	7.1	7.5	13.7	9.2	13.8	10.0	8.5	8.2	9.2	5.9	7.5	8.9	6.3	9.2	12.3	11.1	8.4	7.8	11.5				
007600 Mount Magnet Aero	8.2	7.8	5.1	7.1	10.5	13.6	11.1	13.2	8.9	7.6	10.4	9.5	12.0	9.7	6.7	6.3	9.0	4.9	4.7	8.1	4.4	8.3	10.1	9.9	5.6	6.6	8.3	8.7	7.8	3.9	7.4	
008296 Morawa Airport	5.5	4.1	3.7	3.3	8.7	8.9	6.9	12.1	9.2	5.0	6.4	7.7	9.5	5.8	3.1	2.0	8.5	2.5	2.1	6.4	2.8	4.2	6.5	8.2	0.6	3.0	4.8	5.4	6.3	1.3	4.5	
008297 Dalwallinu	4.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	6.6	8.4	5.9	10.0	7.5	4.5	4.4	8.2	6.4	5.9	3.3	3.4	6.8	1.2	3.3	3.3	4.1	8.0	6.9	0.6	3.5	3.7	6.1	4.7	0.3	5.2		
008315 Geraldton Airport	6.7	9.3	3.6	3.5	8.5	7.3	7.7	13.1	12.3	5.7	6.6	4.8	8.2	6.5	4.7	4.0	11.4	2.6	2.5	11.2	6.6	3.5	8.1	7.2	12.0	2.8	5.3					
009021 Perth Airport	6.8	-2.3	3.5	4.4	4.2	7.7	6.2	6.8	12.5	11.4	6.7	11.9	11.5	8.6	8.1	7.6	3.8	5.0	7.0	3.1	4.1	5.9	5.0	6.1	8.4	4.2	8.8	3.9	11.2	4.8	5.2	6.3
009131 Jurien Bay	7.6	7.6	6.5	6.0	8.3	8.8	12.5	8.8	8.5	9.0	9.0	3.5	3.7	9.3	4.0	4.0	11.7	8.9	5.2	5.8	8.1	8.8	4.0	15.1	11.0	3.4	5.7					
009225 Perth Metro	7.6	5.3	5.3	6.8	9.0	9.5	7.2	12.3	11.6	7.0	12.3	11.9	9.0	8.5	6.9	4.3	7.1	5.0	3.7	5.9	6.5	5.2	7.2	10.2	6.3	8.9	4.5	12.0	6.4	4.4	6.5	
009240 Bickley	6.3	4.9	6.5	5.7	8.0	8.6	9.1	9.0	8.1	6.7	9.8	8.2	4.8	4.2	3.8	5.6	4.2	3.2	5.9	4.5	6.1	6.4	9.6	6.6	3.9	7.2	5.5	10.3	3.8	2.1	7.2	
009518 Cape Leeuwin	10.5	-1.1	11.3	12.4	11.8	10.8	12.0	12.9	9.9	9.4	12.7	11.5	9.7	10.5	10.7	7.9	9.7	9.1	8.5	9.9	8.8	11.7	12.9	13.2	8.4	8.3	10.3	11.1	13.0	8.8	6.4	10.5
009617 Bridgetown	4.0	1.7	2.5	3.5	3.2	3.8	9.4	8.2	4.5	5.4	7.9	2.3	8.0	8.4	0.5	1.3	2.0	-1.9	3.8	3.5	6.1	4.2	5.1	4.4	0.6	5.7	2.5	9.1	2.3	-1.4	4.5	
009746 Witchcliffe	7.3	8.2	10.2	4.9	5.1	8.2	9.6	8.9	10.6	9.5	7.3	7.1	7.5	22	24	6.4	6.7	15	15	5.5	7.7	10.1	11.1	11.1	7.8	3.9	6.8	7.4	11.2	6.7	1.7	9.1
009789 Esperance	8.7	11.8	9.6	9.0	6.9	11.2	15.9	12.5	8.1	6.0	7.4	10.8	10.2	7.1	7.8	6.7	10.0	9.3	6.2	9.4	9.5	7.9	8.8	5.9	6.7	4.9	9.1	6.1	7.7	7.1		
009965 Bunbury	6.3	4.2	5.4	2.7	7.2	5.9	8.0	10.9	8.5	11.7	11.5	7.8	7.4	6.0	1.6	25	4.5	0.3	7.2	3.5	9.2	6.0	8.8	7.1	12.6	3.7	11.3					
009977 Mandurah	9.3	7.2	9.5	7.7	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.6	10.8	10.9	12.7	10.3	8.9	8.4	7.4	8.0	7.1	8.1	6.9	9.3	8.3	10.6	10.3	7.0	10.4	8.8	13.1	8.2	6.2	10.6		
009999 Albany Airport	6.8	8.1	8.9	6.2	5.5	4.3	8.3	9.2	6.9	5.3	10.2	7.4	9.1	7.2	7.1	4.0	7.3	5.4	4.5	7.6	9.6	5.4	6.3	6.3	3.3	7.4	5.5	9.6	5.0	7.2	5.6	
010007 Bencubbin	4.9	-2.3	6.0	2.7	3.0	12.1	8.3	12.4	10.9	8.0	3.7	4.6	8.0	5.5	6.5	2.7	2.0	7.3	5.1	1.0	0.6	4.2	-1.0	4.1	-0.6	6.8	1.9	-1.6	3.9			
010092 Merredin	4.3	-2.3	6.8	1.0	4.5	6.0	13.0	6.0	10.8	8.0	17.3	17.0	12.6	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.8	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	
010286 Cunderdin Airfield	2.6	3.9	0.5	1.5	3.6	4.3	5.0	10.2	6.0	2.2	5.5	10.5	6.0	6.1	2.4	2.4	-0.7	2.3	-1.9	2.5	0.0	-0.1	2.0	5.3	-1.0	0.4	-1.0	4.1	0.0	-1.4	0.2	
010633 Victoria River Downs	23.1	22.2	16.7	18.2	23.3	17.5	16.0	18.0	26.5	26.3	27.3	23.0	27.5	25.2	23.6	26.1	26.0	22.3	22.3	23.2	23.8	23.2	25.9	23.8	25.7	24.4	26.6	26.2	21.8	21.8		
015135 Tenant Creek Airport	23.6	16.6	12.9	15.8	15.0	16.2	18.9	20.2	21.9	18.9	20.7	17.8	19.9	20.5	22.4	23.8	22.8	23.8	25.1	25.0	26.1	24.5	26.5	26.2	26.4	25.5	25.9					
015590 Alice Springs Airport	10.2	+0.3	15.0	9.7	7.2	6.7	4.2	5.5	8.2	12.4	13.3	4.0	9.2	14.7	15.8	8.9	9.1	7.9	15.0	7.5	8.6	14.7	6.3	6.1	8.9	19.8	8.1	4.6				
015635 Yulara Airport	10.5	11.3	11.3	10.9	8.2	9.7	12.1	14.7	15.1	11.1	7.7	11.1	16.4	13.4	11.4	6.4	7.6	4.7	5.9	7.5	4.6	10.5	15.2	8.9	13.2	14.1	19.8	6.6	2.7			
015666 Rabbit Flat	17.5	19.3	13.4	11.9	15.4	16.8	17.6	18.0	16.3	17.2	17.1	20.6	22.8	21.3	18.6	16.3	15.6	20.5	15.1	19.7	18.2	17.3	18.0	20.2	20.4	16.2	19.0	23.8	17.0	10.7		
South Australia	Mean Anom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11</td																				

Daily and mean minimum temperatures for September 2016

		Mean Anom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
New South Wales		Mean Anom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
048027 Cobar MO		8.5 -0.3	8.6	13.1	8.5	6.1	4.0	6.6	8.9	10.3	15.8	7.4	6.8	7.4	9.5	12.0	4.2	8.7	7.8	12.6	5.8	6.5	13.7	10.2	3.9	7.2	10.1	4.9	6.2	9.7	7.7		
048245 Bourke Airport AWS		9.4	8.7	14.1	9.7	6.8	6.0	7.3	11.2	13.4	17.1	7.9	7.7	8.3	11.5	14.9	6.9	5.3	6.8	14.8	4.7	7.4	15.6	11.1	2.9	5.2	14.1	6.6	5.3	8.5	11.5	10.6	
049000 Ivanhoe Aerodrome AWS		8.5	9.6	12.3	8.2	6.0	5.7	6.1	7.7	11.7	12.7	7.7	8.2	7.4	11.2	10.0	8.3	10.1	6.8	13.1	5.1	6.1	12.8	9.7	4.6	6.6	9.9	6.9	6.8	5.8	9.7	9.2	
050052 Condobolin Ag Research Stn		7.5 +2.0	5.6	12.1	8.4	5.8	3.5	3.0	5.3	7.5	13.8	10.7	3.8	6.8	5.5	10.6	5.5	10.6	6.7	10.8	8.5	3.5	12.3	9.2	4.8	5.6	12.0	3.5	7.7	2.0	10.5	9.5	
051039 Nyngan Airport		8.8 +1.0	9.5	14.0	10.0	4.8	6.0	8.4	10.4	13.1	8.4	6.8	7.7	13.9	7.5	8.6	6.7	5.9	14.2	10.8	5.5	7.0	12.5	6.0	5.0	5.2	10.0	10.0	10.0				
052088 Walgett Airport AWS		8.1	9.4	15.6	10.7	5.4	3.6	3.0	6.4	9.5	14.1	7.6	4.4	5.5	5.9	14.7	10.6	8.2	5.0	13.2	6.0	6.7	14.1	8.9	4.7	4.5	11.6	3.4	4.9	3.3	12.7	8.2	
053115 Moree Aero		9.8	15.5	16.8	11.8	6.2	3.9	7.3	9.3	10.0	11.5	10.9	6.5	7.6	10.1	15.8	13.2	9.9	7.4	14.9	9.3	5.9	12.2	9.2	7.1	7.0	12.9	8.0	6.3	7.5	15.7	5.5	
054038 Narrabri Airport AWS		9.0	13.9	15.1	11.4	7.4	2.7	5.5	6.9	9.5	11.9	10.3	5.7	5.5	7.2	15.1	13.0	9.5	6.5	13.3	10.6	4.7	13.1	8.6	6.1	6.8	12.6	5.8	5.1	7.9	12.9	6.3	
055024 Gunnedah Resource Centre		9.2 +0.8	12.3	15.1	10.8	8.8	4.6	6.1	9.1	11.0	11.8	9.8	6.7	7.2	9.0	13.7	11.8	9.0	7.2	12.3	10.0	5.8	10.6	9.3	7.5	8.0	12.5	7.3	5.5	5.2	11.2	6.1	
055325 Tamworth Airport AWS		7.2	8.9	12.9	11.2	6.6	1.1	4.0	4.9	7.7	7.2	9.5	4.8	4.3	4.4	14.4	12.1	8.4	4.4	11.9	9.9	1.7	11.2	9.6	8.9	4.6	11.8	5.7	2.9	1.1	6.3	4.2	
056242 Inverell (Raglan St)		6.1	12.2	13.4	10.5	3.2	-0.6	1.6	3.2	4.8	7.0	9.2	2.5	3.6	5.5	13.8	8.0	3.0	2.4	11.7	7.2	1.0	9.6	7.0	5.5	3.4	9.6	4.5	3.0	4.5	9.5	4.0	
057095 Tabulam (Muirne)		11.2	12.9	13.7	12.3	8.2	8.7	9.1	10.8	10.4	11.6	13.0	8.0	11.1	11.2	14.2	15.3	14.2	8.7	13.8	11.3	6.7	12.7	11.6	9.9	10.2	11.6	11.2	9.9	11.6	11.7	10.2	
058012 Yamba Pilot Station		14.8 +2.1	16.0	16.3	16.8	11.7	10.8	11.3	13.3	17.3	15.7	17.9	11.9	14.3	16.0	16.9	18.7	17.2	12.9	17.5	14.8	11.8	16.4	14.8	12.3	14.0	15.6	13.8	12.8	14.2	15.0	15.4	
060139 Port Macquarie Airport AWS		10.2	9.9	13.9	16.2	4.2	7.9	6.9	7.7	11.8	9.9	16.9	8.2	9.2	12.0	15.8	17.2	11.8	8.5	13.1	10.6	4.8	11.1	8.6	6.3	13.6	10.6	12.7	9.9	6.2	6.3	8.3	5.3
061078 Williamtown RAAF		11.1 +2.1	11.1	15.0	15.1	9.5	6.0	6.0	7.2	12.0	14.0	12.5	10.4	7.0	7.9	15.4	14.9	11.5	9.0	13.5	13.0	7.4	12.2	13.4	13.9	11.1	13.5	11.0	9.6	6.8	11.6	9.1	
061363 Scone Airport AWS		7.5	5.7	13.1	12.2	5.4	0.9	2.6	4.6	5.7	6.7	10.6	6.4	3.7	5.9	12.8	12.4	9.2	4.0	10.5	11.8	2.9	10.6	10.4	11.7	7.8	11.8	8.4	2.8	3.2	8.1		
062101 Mudgee Airport AWS		6.3	8.4	12.2	9.4	3.3	0.5	1.9	3.4	6.7	7.4	9.0	5.6	2.0	4.9	11.4	7.8	7.8	3.5	10.2	9.1	0.7	9.1	9.9	8.0	5.1	10.7	3.3	0.8	7.6	7.7		
063005 Bathurst Agricultural Station		5.3 +2.3	5.6	7.4	8.5	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.5	7.0	5.3	8.0	3.8	2.0	5.4	10.6	5.6	7.5	2.0	7.0	7.6	-0.2	7.8	8.5	5.6	3.9	8.5	1.3	1.5	2.0	7.0		
063254 Orange Agricultural Institute		5.7	8.8			2.4	2.8	5.7	8.1	6.6		4.2	2.9	4.5	10.0	4.0		3.9	0.5	6.9	5.7	5.5				2.7	3.7	2.1	7.4	3.3			
064008 Coonabarabran (Nanot Street)		6.3 +2.0	8.5	11.5	9.5	3.5	1.0	1.5	3.9	6.5	9.0	5.5	4.0	2.8	4.0	13.5	9.0	7.0	3.6	10.0	8.8	2.0	10.5	7.5	5.2	11.4	2.0	2.5	6.0				
065070 Dubbo Airport AWS		7.3	9.8	12.9	10.1	6.4	1.6	3.7	5.6	11.0	9.9	11.5	6.4	4.5	6.1	10.8	5.1	5.5	7.9	5.0	10.6	9.0	2.9	11.3	10.6	4.9	5.3	11.2	3.5	4.4	2.7	9.1	7.5
066062 Sydney (Observatory Hill)		13.0 +1.5	12.1	14.5	15.4	10.1	10.0	10.0	12.2	15.4	14.7	14.1	13.0	12.4	16.0	16.0	14.1	13.5	10.7	14.2	13.1	10.0	14.0	13.5	15.2	12.5	13.6	12.0	10.9	10.2	14.2	12.3	
067105 Richmond RAAF		9.2	6.8	13.3	13.1	7.8	4.2	5.1	10.0	12.4	8.3	13.3	6.1	7.9	12.8	14.2	12.0	12.6	5.8	10.4	9.1	3.7	11.4	8.2	11.1	6.9	12.6	6.8	7.6	3.4	7.4	11.0	1.1
068072 Nowra RAN Station AWS		9.9	8.1	11.8	11.0	5.9	8.0	7.9	10.7	10.9	9.7	13.1	10.3	9.3	10.5	12.6	11.8	12.4	9.5	9.2	11.1	6.7	11.3	10.2	12.4	9.7	13.3	8.6	8.8	7.9	7.8	9.1	
068151 Jervis Bay (Point Perpendicular)		12.3	12.1	13.3	13.1	10.4	9.7	10.8	14.5	15.0	15.4	13.2	11.2	10.5	13.2	14.0	12.5	13.1	10.4	12.4	12.6	10.0	12.9	12.2	12.7	14.3	14.9	11.4	10.6	9.0	14.0	10.7	
068241 Albion Park (Wollongong Airport)		10.0	5.6	13.3	14.2	10.4	4.9	5.0	8.8	13.4	9.9	13.9	11.5	6.2	11.9	13.6	11.8	13.5	5.4	8.6	12.3	9.3	12.2	10.1	15.0	8.6	13.6	7.8	6.6	8.6	6.6		
069018 Moruya Heads Pilot Station		10.0 +1.6	9.5	8.5	11.5	6.4	9.0	8.8	13.2	9.5	11.2	13.5	7.5	8.5	11.2	13.2	12.8	7.7	7.6	9.3	9.5	9.3	11.8	11.2	11.6	10.0	13.1	9.3	7.8	7.2	10.2	10.0	
070351 Canberra Airport		4.8	4.3	5.6	9.1	4.9	2.9	0.6	2.7	6.9	5.2	9.5	2.8	3.1	5.7	10.1	6.0	6.8	0.4	4.4	6.4	1.8	6.7	6.9	5.5	2.7	10.2	2.5	3.3	-1.1	4.9	4.9	
071041 Thredbo Village		0.6	5.0	-2.0	0.3	1.0	-1.5	-1.0	-0.5	2.5	4.0	5.5	-1.0	-1.5	-1.2	2.0	-5.0	-0.5	-3.0	0.0	-3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	-0.5	-3.5	-0.5	1.0	-1.0	5.1	0.0		
072150 Wagga Wagga AMO		7.4 +2.5	7.6	7.9	9.4	7.9	2.8	4.0	5.5	8.5	14.2	10.9	3.9	6.2	7.3	11.7	7.4	7.9	3.6	9.4	6.7	5.2	10.0	7.9	6.6	6.1	11.3	3.6	5.7	2.9	11.0	8.4	
072160 Albury Airport AWS		7.6	8.5	6.1	9.6	7.7	4.4	4.4	5.5	8.1	12.6	11.2	3.7	5.1	6.9	12.4	12.4	12.3	9.4	9.4	4.4	7.1	7.4	5.3	9.8	9.3	4.9	8.3	11.0	4.8	7.1		
072161 Cabramurra SMHEA AWS		2.1	2.7	2.9	1.9	0.4	0.5	7.7	5.7	5.8	6.1	3.8	0.4	-0.1	2.3	4.9	-0.9	-0.3	0.3	3.5	1.4	-1.7	2.5	2.0	2.6	4.5	2.9	-13.0	-0.8	4.3	-1.2		
074258 Deniliquin Airport AWS		7.5	11.0	5.9	7.6	6.3	9.8	4.5	6.0	8.7	14.2	9.3	5.9	7.1	10.4	9.9	7.0	7.7	8.0	10.9	2.4	6.1	10.9	6.3	3.4	5.1	8.8	5.1	4.9	3.8	9.4	8.3	
Tasmania		Mean Anom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
091009 Burnie (Round Hill)		7.0 +0.1	7.2	4.5	5.1	6.0	9.0	9.0	6.2	10.7	10.9	9.3	6.3	2.3	4.4	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.3	9.1	5.4	5.4	4.2	2.9	6.9	5.4	6.5	5.2	5.5	8.3	8.3		
091126 Devonport Airport		7.4	9.1	4.0	6.6	7.2	11.1	10.1	5.4	11.5	12.1	12.1	7.4	2.5	4.5	8.0	6.7	3.0	6.3	10.3	3.3	4.0	8.6	9.6	8.6	8.3	9.4	3.0	5.8	6.7	9.7	6.1	
091293 Low Head		9.1	11.1	6.4	7.7	9.4	11.5	11.4	7.4	10.7	12.4	12.3	10.7	7.1	5.9	7.6	8.8	5.3	9.1	10.4	7.4	8.6	9.5	10.8									

Daily and total rainfall for September 2016

sites and for other times are available at www.bom.gov.au/climate/data/.

Daily and total rainfall for September 2016

	Total	Avg	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
New South Wales																																
048027 Cobar MO	106.6	23	0.2	23.6	20.8	.	.	.	.	.	23.8	0.2	.	2.4	1.2	2.6	0.2	11.8	4.4	.	6.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.8	.	.	3.4	2.4
048245 Bourke Airport AWS	88.2	0.8	45.2	2.2	0.2	.	.	.	.	.	14.2	.	.	5.8	0.4	0.2	.	2.0	2.0	.	4.2	0.2	.	0.8	0.2	.	.	9.6	0.2
049000 Ivanhoe Aerodrome AWS	140.0	.	3.6	29.8	0.4	.	0.2	.	.	28.4	12.4	.	0.2	2.0	.	0.2	16.2	7.0	.	20.6	0.4	0.2	.	7.6	.	.	10.2	0.6				
050052 Condobolin Ag Research Stn	143.2	30	0.4	8.4	26.6	.	0.1	.	.	1.2	45.0	0.1	.	0.7	7.6	2.4	.	8.4	9.6	.	9.6	6.0	0.2	.	4.8	0.3	.	11.2	0.6			
051039 Nyngan Airport	89.4	27	4.0	19.0	.	.	.	.	.	2.0	17.0	.	.	2.0	1.2	.	»	17.0	.	13.0	0.4	.	0.6	.	.	.	13.0	0.2	
052088 Walgett Airport AWS	105.0	4.4	44.6	10.4	.	.	.	.	.	3.6	7.6	.	.	18.0	0.2	.	2.0	14.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
053115 Moree Aero	137.8	6.6	0.4	14.6	.	.	.	.	.	25.2	.	.	27.2	20.0	8.8	.	8.2	9.8	.	9.0	.	.	2.2	0.2	.	.	.	5.6	.
054038 Narrabri Airport AWS	123.4	8.2	2.2	25.0	.	.	.	.	.	21.8	.	0.2	30.4	4.0	4.4	0.2	2.0	7.4	0.2	5.6	2.4	.	2.8	0.4	.	.	2.6	3.6	.
055024 Gunnedah Resource Centre	174.6	37	5.6	9.0	26.8	.	.	.	.	15.8	.	.	40.4	41.6	2.6	.	1.0	10.4	.	2.8	1.2	.	3.6	0.6	.	.	20	11.2	.
055325 Tamworth Airport AWS	132.6	3.0	7.4	29.2	.	.	.	.	.	13.4	.	.	41.2	9.2	4.2	0.2	0.6	8.0	.	4.4	0.4	.	2.4	1.6	.	.	2.2	5.2	.
056242 Inverell (Raglan St)	141.8	5.4	1.2	21.4	0.2	.	.	.	.	14.2	0.4	.	12.4	20.4	11.6	.	5.6	16.8	.	9.4	3.2	.	2.6	4.6	.	.	20	10.4	.
057095 Tabulam (Muirine)	51.2	.	0.6	5.0	.	.	1.4	.	0.4	5.0	.	.	9.2	6.0	.	4.6	11.4	.	3.0	2.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.2
058012 Yamba Pilot Station	22.4	56	.	1.4	.	.	2.0	0.6	.	0.8	0.8	.	.	4.0	4.0	0.4	0.2	2.2	.	2.2	1.0	0.2	.	0.2	2.2	0.2	.	.	.			
060139 Port Macquarie Airport AWS	29.8	.	1.4	0.2	.	2.2	.	4.2	.	0.4	0.8	.	1.8	5.8	6.0	.	0.8	.	3.6	2.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	.	
061078 Williamtown RAAF	42.8	58	.	8.0	.	.	.	.	.	1.8	0.2	.	6.6	.	0.6	.	14.4	.	0.2	.	2.6	2.2	.	.	.	6.2	.		
061363 Scone Airport AWS	62.6	3.2	11.8	5.4	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	.	.	15.2	2.6	1.4	.	1.2	14.2	.	0.6	0.2	0.2	.	0.8	0.2	.	0.2	1.6	.
062101 Mudgee Airport AWS	197.4	11.8	29.8	37.2	0.2	.	.	.	.	14.8	.	.	10.2	13.8	0.2	0.2	3.2	30.6	.	3.4	17.0	.	9.4	.	.	10.0	5.6	.	
063005 Bathurst Agricultural Station	129.8	49	9.0	16.8	28.6	.	.	.	.	17.2	1.4	.	4.0	2.0	0.6	»	23.6	.	2.1	12.1	.	5.8	.	0.8	.	5.2	.		
063254 Orange Agricultural Institute	248.7	80	16.2	26.6	»	45.6	.	.	.	28.0	0.2	1.6	14.4	»	»	»	36.8	0.2	4.2	31.6	0.8	»	»	10.0	0.2	0.1	15.0	17.2	.			
064008 Coonabarabran (Nanoi Street)	218.0	52	7.1	30.0	0.5	.	.	.	.	18.8	.	.	33.0	19.0	0.8	.	1.0	22.0	.	7.2	1.0	.	7.2	.	.	»	0.5	.	
065070 Dubbo Airport AWS	157.8	16.4	23.2	19.8	0.2	.	.	.	.	0.2	21.0	.	0.2	1.8	1.4	0.2	.	7.8	20.6	0.2	8.8	4.6	.	14.0	1.4	.	14.4	1.6	.
066062 Sydney (Observatory Hill)	70.0	65	.	14.4	23.4	.	.	.	.	1.2	.	.	5.8	.	.	13.4	.	2.0	0.6	.	3.4	4.0	.	.	1.4	0.4	.		
067105 Richmond RAAF	55.4	.	13.2	17.4	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	0.2	.	2.6	.	.	17.8	0.2	.	0.2	1.0	.	0.2	.	1.2	0.4	.			
068072 Nowra RAN Air Station AWS	75.4	0.2	0.8	29.0	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	3.2	.	0.4	.	.	6.8	.	0.4	9.4	3.6	.	0.6	13.0	.	.	5.4	2.2	.	
068151 Jervis Bay (Point Perpendicular)	86.6	0.2	1.0	34.8	0.2	.	.	.	.	8.2	.	.	0.2	0.2	.	6.2	3.6	0.4	6.4	7.0	.	1.0	3.8	.	1.2	6.4	5.8	.	
068241 Albion Park (Wollongong Airport)	54.2	.	5.6	18.0	.	.	.	.	.	3.4	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	12.8	.	4.6	0.2	.	0.6	6.2	.	.	1.2	1.4	.	
069018 Moruya Heads Pilot Station	85.4	63	.	26.0	.	0.2	.	0.2	.	1.0	1.0	.	16.0	0.6	3.0	.	4.4	.	14.6	6.2	.	3.6	.	.	6.0	2.6	.					
070351 Canberra Airport	149.2	1.8	.	53.6	1.0	.	.	.	.	15.2	0.4	.	5.2	0.2	.	6.6	.	6.8	24.2	0.2	.	.	1.6	.	13.4	19.0	.		
071041 Thredbo Village		10.3	46.0	19.2	0.2	28.0	18.7	.	10.6	25.8	11.7	0.1	3.0	»	15.0	25.0	11.8	0.2	.	1.7	0.5	8.0	0.6	29.1	44.8	.		
072150 Wagga Wagga AMO	167.8	50	2.4	32.8	3.6	0.2	.	.	.	48.4	0.2	.	5.4	6.0	1.2	0.2	2.6	9.4	0.2	21.0	2.0	.	0.2	0.2	0.6	3.4	0.2	17.8	9.8	.		
072160 Albury Airport AWS	142.2	0.4	0.2	33.6	0.6	4.0	17.0	0.2	.	8.6	10.8	0.4	0.6	1.2	7.4	.	12.8	.	.	3.0	.	2.8	1.8	20.6	16.2	.		
072161 Cabramurra SMHEA AWS	252.8	13.6	.	30.0	9.4	0.6	55.8	34.4	.	5.4	21.6	7.0	0.2	0.8	9.4	.	4.6	7.4	.	3.4	0.8	1.2	6.6	0.2	13.2	27.2	.	
074258 Deniliquin Airport AWS	103.6	.	0.6	3.0	12.2	16.0	0.2	0.6	17.0	7.2	9.8	.	0.2	5.6	4.0	.	12.2	0.4	.	0.2	1.4	.	1.8	.	7.2	4.0	.
Tasmania	Total	Avg	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
076031 Mildura Airport	93.6	28	.	.	0.4	12.4	0.2	.	5.0	5.4	2.8	0.6	.	2.4	.	24.8	0.8	.	2.8	12.6	23.4	.		
077008 Birchip (Woodlands)	118.6	38	.	3.2	.	.	.	.	.	17.6	.	.	25.4	26.2	9.0	.	.	10.2	.	.	3.2	.	.	16.4	7.4	.			
078015 Nhill Aerodrome	93.4	0.2	0.2	.	1.8	.	.	.	.	30.8	0.2	.	0.2	14.4	15.6	6.0	0.2	.	0.2	0.4	0.6	.	6.6	.	3.2	.	11.0	1.8	.
080023 Kerang	95.0	39	.	2.2	3.0	.	.	.	.	12.4	6.4	.	22.8	11.6	13.4	.	2.0	0.4	4.4	.	2.0	0.4	1.8	.	4.8	7.4	.		
081123 Bendigo Airport	153.4	1.0	.	28	.	.	.	.	.	22.6	5.0	.	20.0	43.8	12.8	.	3.2	1.6	1.4	0.4	.	0.2	7.0	.	2.6	.	15.2	13.8	.
082039 Rutherglen Research	125.2	58	.	14.6	0.6	2.2	11.2	.	0.4	13.6	10.2	1.6	.	2.4	10.8	.	12.2	0.4	0.2	3.2	.	2.6	.	22.4	16.6	.		
083085 Mount Hotham	163.4	10.2	0.8	6.6	13.4	0.6	0.2	.	.	10.2	33.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	7.2	15.0	1.6	2.8	6.2	.	3.6	16.8	2.4	0.8	6.6	.	0.4	9.4	12.0	1.6	.	
084016 Gabo Island Lighthouse	173.4	76	3.2	1.0	62.6	11.4	8.0	12.4	.	3.4	0.4	2.4	0.2	0.2	.	26.4	.	18.0	13.8	.	0.4	2.8	1.0	.	8.6	.		
084145 Orbost	149.0	6.0	0.8	59.6	5.8	0.2	.	.	.	12.4	0.2	.	0.4	0.8	2.4	0.2	0.2	.	1.6	.	0.2	14.4	28.8	.	2.2	.	11.0	0.6	.	1.2	.	
085072 East Sale Airport	36.0	53	2.2	1.6	17.8	0.4	3.6	.	0.2	2.2	.	1.0	0.8	.	2.6	0.4	.	2.4	.	.	2.4	.	.	0.8	0.8	.		
085096 Wilsons Promontory Lighthouse	105.0	100	3.8	0.2	4.2	0.4	.	.	.	0.4	5.8	.	14.6	5.6	4.8	19.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	.	5.0	.	.	4.2	.	10.8	4.8	14.8	4.2	.		
087031 Laverton RAAF	80.8	48	0.2	1.4	0.2	4.8	10.6	1.8	3.0	7.8	25.0	3.0	0.2	0.2	2.0	.	2.4	1.4	.	7.0	0.4	6.4	0.4	2.4	0.2	.		
087184 Breakwater (Geelong Racecourse)	125.2	.	0.2	16.2	3.6	0.8	12.6	7.8	35.0	0.8	22.8	.	2.4	1.4	.	2.4	0.4	0.2	6.8	0.4	7.0	1.2	3.4	.		
089002 Ballarat Aerodrome	178.2	64	1.4	.	1.6	34.2	15.4	1.0	4.8	17.2	54.0	7.0	1.2	2.0	4.0	.	2.6	0.2	0.2	4.6	0.8	7.8	.	13.0	8.8	.		
090015 Cape Otway Lighthouse	129.4	92	6.0	.	2.4	0.2	.	.	.	20.4	17.2	0.2	9.2	7.6	34.4	11.2	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.6	.</										